

INDEX TO VOLUME 69

AUTHOR INDEX

A

- ADCOCK, J.J. & GARLAND, L.G. A possible role for lipoxigenase products as regulators of airway smooth muscle reactivity, 167
- ALABASTER, VALERIE A. Metabolism of arachidonic acid and its endoperoxide (PGH₂) to myotropic products in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479
- ALBANO, JANET, BHOOLA, K.D., KERWIN, R.W., PAY, SARAH & PYCOCK, C.J. Regional distribution of rat brain vasoactive intestinal polypeptide-sensitive adenylate cyclase: effect of neurotoxic lesions on hypothalamic enzyme activity, 283P
- ALEXANDRE, J.M. & CHEVILLARD, C. Influence of β -adrenoceptor-blocking agents on the turnover rate of cardiac and splenic noradrenaline in rats, 35
- ALKONDON, M. & GANGULY, D.K. Release of prostaglandin E from the isolated urinary bladder of the guinea-pig, 573
- ALTURA, BURTON M., GEBREWOLD, ASEFA & LASOFF, SAMUEL Biphasic responsiveness of rat pial arterioles to dopamine: direct observations on the microcirculation, 543
- ALTURA, B.M., ALTURA, B.T., CARELLA, A. & TURLAPATY, P.D.M.V. Adverse effects of artificial buffers on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle, 207
- ALTURA, B.T. *see* ALTURA, B.M., 207
- ANDERSON, A.A., ASHFIELD, D.J. & GOADBY, P. Anti-bronchoconstrictor activity of selected phosphodiesterase inhibitors and their effects on lung cyclic nucleotides, 306P
- ANDERSSON, PER Antigen-induced bronchial anaphylaxis in actively sensitized guinea-pigs: anti-anaphylactic effects of sodium cromoglycate and aminophylline, 467
- ANSTEY, MARY D. & BIRMINGHAM, A.T. The isolated circular muscle layer of the vas deferens of the guinea-pig, 233
- ANWYL, ROGER & NARAHASHI, TOSHIO Comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of the acetylcholine receptor responses by chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B, triton X-100 and other agents, 99
- ANWYL, ROGER & NARAHASHI, TOSHIO Desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of denervated rat soleus muscle and the effect of calcium, 91
- ARNAIZ, J.M., GARCIA, A.G., HORGÁ, J.F., PASCUAL, R. & SANCHEZ-GARCIA, P. Origin of guinea-pig plasma dopamine β -hydroxylase, 41
- ASANO, MASAHISA & HIDAKA, HIROYOSHI Potentiation of the contractile response to acetylcholine in aortic strips by low concentrations of vascular contractile agonists, 639
- ASHFIELD, D.J. *see* ANDERSON, A.A., 306P
- ATTERWILL, C.K. Further observations on the effects of

triiodothyronine administration to rats on brain 5-HT and dopamine systems, 328P

- AU, T.L.S., COLLINS, G.A. & WALKER, M.J.A. Rate, force and cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate responses to (-)-adrenaline in neonatal rat heart tissue, 601

B

- BACK, D.J., BRECKENRIDGE, A.M., CRAWFORD, FRANCESCA E., ORME, M.L'E. & ROWE, P.H. Phenobarbitone interaction with oral contraceptive steroids in the rabbit and rat, 441
- BAGGIOLI, M., DEWALD, B. & SCHNYDER, J. (introduced by BERDE, B.) Effects of wortmannines, cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and dexamethasone on enzyme secretion by macrophages, 269P
- BAILLIE, T.A., BOOBIS, A.R., DAVIES, D.S., FRANK, H. & MURRAY, S. Stereoselective excretion of 3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethylene glycol sulphate in the dog, 320P
- BALDACCI, MARA *see* BALDACCI, M., 113
- BALDACCI, M., BALDACCI, MARA, BERGEL, T.D., BORN, G.V.R. & HICKMAN, MARGARET Increases in aggregation by and uptake of 5-hydroxytryptamine with platelets from rabbits treated with chlorpromazine, 113
- BALLANTYNE, B. & SWANSTON, D.W. Ophthalmic effects of intramuscularly administered pralidoxime mesylate, 312P
- BARLOW, R.B. & BURSTON, K.N. A comparison of cinobufotenine (the quaternary derivative of 5-HT) and some related compounds with coryneine (the quaternary derivative of dopamine) on the frog rectus, guinea-pig ileum and rat fundus strip preparations, 597
- BARLOW, R.B. & BURSTON, K.N. The ionization of 5-hydroxytryptamine and related compounds and an appraisal of methods for the estimation of zwitterion constants, 587
- BATES, R.F.L., BUCKLEY, G.A. & STRETTLE, R.J. The effect of salmon calcitonin on acetic acid induced chronic gastric ulceration in the rat, 339P
- BEART, P.M. & GUNDLACH, A.L. 3,4-Dihydroxyphenylacetic acid (DOPAC) and the rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway: drug effects and evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- BEDWANI, J.R. & HILL, SIAN E. Facilitation of sympathetic neurotransmission in the rat anococcygeus muscle by prostaglandins D₂ and F_{2,3}, 609
- BEE, DENISE, LEACH, ENID, MARTIN, J.F. & SUGGETT, A.J. The effects of vincristine on platelet aggregation studied by a filter loop technique in the rat, 227
- BEETENS, J.R. & HERMAN, A.G. Enhanced formation of 6-oxo-PGF_{1,2} by ram seminal vesicle microsomes in the presence of anti-oxidants, 267P

- BENEIT, JUAN V., HIDALGO, AGUSTIN & TAMARGO, JUAN L. Effects of oxytocin on the isolated vas deferens of the rat, 379
- BENNETT, A.J. & WEST, G.B. Local kallikrein and trypsin responses in the rat, 625
- BENNETT, M.R. & LAVIDIS, N.A. An electro-physiological analysis of the effects of morphine on the calcium dependence of neuromuscular transmission in the mouse vas deferens, 185
- BERDE, B. *see* BAGGIOLI, M., 269P
- BERGEL, T.D. *see* BALDACCI, M., 113
- BHALLA, P. & MARSHALL, I. Histamine H₁- and H₂- receptor mediated effects in vasa deferentia from the rat, guinea-pig and rabbit, 304P
- BHOOLA, K.D. *see* ALBANO, JANET, 283P
- BIGGS, MARILYN J. & JOHNSON, E.S. Modulation of the electrically-evoked release of [³H]-histamine from the guinea-pig hypothalamus, 284P
- BIGON, E., BRUNI, A., MIETTO, L. & TOFFANO, G. Lysophosphatidylserine-induced release of intracellular amines in mice, 11
- BILSKI, A., DORRIES, S., FITZGERALD, J.D., JESSUP, R., TUCKER, H. & WALE, J. ICI 118,551, a potent β_2 -adrenoceptor antagonist, 292P
- BIRMINGHAM, A.T. *see* ANSTAY, MARY D., 233
- BLACKBURN, T.P., SHORE, A.B. & McNAB, A. (introduced by GREENWOOD, D.T.) A microcomputer based monitoring system for rat rotational behaviour, 347P
- BLAIR, I.A., HENSBY, C.N. & MACDERMOT, L. Prostacyclin-dependent activation of adenylate cyclase in a neuronal somatic cell hybrid: prostanoid structure-activity relationships, 519
- BLASS, K.-E., FORSTER, W. & ZEHL, U. Coronary vasodilatation: interactions between prostacyclin and adenosine, 555
- BOLTON, T.B. & CLARK, J.P. Effects of muscarinic agonists on the potassium permeability of smooth muscle, 294P
- BOOBIS, A.R. *see* BAILLIE, T.A., 320P
- BOOBIS, A.R., DAVIES, D.S. & PACIFICI, G.M. Developmental changes in the inducibility of drug metabolizing enzymes by 3-methylcholanthrene in hepatic and extra-hepatic tissues of the rabbit, 321P
- BORN, G.V.R. *see* BALDACCI, M., 113
- BOURDOIS, P.S. & CHATELUS, A. Preyer's reflex and cortical evoked potential to assess audio-toxicity, 335P
- BRADSHAW, C.M., PUN, R.Y.K., SLATER, N.T. & SZABADI, E. The effect of methoxamine on single cortical neurones, 286P
- BRECKENRIDGE, A.M. *see* BACK, D.J., 441
- BREWARD, J., HOUSE, C.R. & SMITH, R.K. α -Flupenthixol: an antagonist of dopamine-evoked fluid secretion by an insect salivary gland preparation, 123
- BRILEY, M., CAVERO, I., LANGER, S.Z. & ROACH, A.G. Evidence against β -adrenoceptor-blocking activity of diltiazem, a drug with calcium antagonist properties, 669
- BRILEY, M., LANGER, S.Z. & RAISMAN, RITA High affinity binding of [³H]-imipramine to human platelets: comparison with the binding in rat brain, 300P
- BRINK, CHARLES, GRIMAUD, CHARLES, GUILLOT, CHANTAL & OREHEK, JEAN The interaction between indomethacin and contractile agents on human isolated airway muscle, 383
- BROEKKAMP, C.L., GARRIGOU, D. & LLOYD, K.G. Olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition: restoration by muscimol, SL 76002, fenfluramine, quipazine and fluoxetine, 280P
- BROWNLEE, RUTH P., GARbutt, LYNNE, JESSUP, R. & SHAW, J.S. (introduced by TURNBULL, M.J.) *In vitro* characterization of propranolol's interaction with 5-HT receptors, 291P
- BRUNI, A. *see* BIGON, E., 11
- BUCKLEY, G.A. *see* BATES, R.F.L., 339P
- BUCZKO, WLODZIMIERZ, DZIACZKOWSKI, JAN, KOPEC, MARIA, MONIUSZKO-JAKONIUK, JANINA, SOPATA, IRENA, WISNIEWSKI, KONSTANTY, WIZE, JANINA & WOJTECKA-LUKASIK, ELZBIETA Biological effects of degradation products of collagen by bacterial collagenase, 551
- BUMPUS, MERLIN F., FEUERSTEIN, GIORA, GUTMAN, YEHUDA & KHOSLA, MAHESH Renin-angiotensin mediation of adrenal catecholamine secretion induced by hypoglycaemia in the cat, 201
- BUNTING, S. & MONCADA, S. Prostacyclin, by preventing platelet activation, prolongs activated clotting time in blood and platelet rich plasma and potentiates the anticoagulant effect of heparin, 268P
- BURSTON, K.N. *see* BARLOW, R.B., 587
- BURSTON, K.N. *see* BARLOW, R.B., 597
- BUTLER, J.M. & HAMMOND, B.R. The effects of sensory denervation on the responses of the rabbit eye to prostaglandin E₁, bradykinin and substance P, 495
- BUTLER, K.D. & SMITH, J.R. (introduced by WHITE, A.M.) Inhibition of Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P

C

- CAMBRIDGE, D. & DAVEY, M.J. Comparison of the α -adrenoceptors located on sympathetic and parasympathetic nerve terminals, 345P
- CAMPBELL, D., FITCH, W. & HUGHES, R.L. The effects of enflurane and halothane upon liver blood flow and oxygen consumption in the greyhound, 315P
- CARELLA, A. *see* ALTURA, B.M., 207
- CARPENTER, J.R. & JOSHI, S.K. The mechanism of action of ATP on the rat annococcygeus muscle, 302P
- CARPENTIER, ROBERT G. Effects of harmine on transmembrane potentials of guinea-pig atrial muscle, 561
- CASSIDY, M.K. & HOUSTON, J.B. (introduced by ROWLAND, M.) Protective role of intestinal and pulmonary enzymes against environmental phenols, 316P
- CAVERO, I. *see* BRILEY, M., 669
- CAVERO, I., DEPOORTERE, H., LEFEVRE-BORG, FRANCOISE Pharmacological studies on para-aminoclonidine, 295P
- CAVERO, I., LEFEVRE-BORG, FRANCOISE & ROACH, A.G. Comparison of mianserin with desipramine and maprotiline on blood pressure responses to acetylcholine, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in normotensive rats, 342P
- CHADWICK, D., HALLETT, M., JENNER, P. & MARSDEN, C.D. Observations on chloralose-induced myoclonus in guinea-pigs, 535
- CHALL, LORIS A. & WALKER, BELINDA The effect of baclofen on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631
- CHATELUS, A. *see* BOURDOIS, P.S., 335P

CHEVILLARD, C. *see* ALEXANDRE, J.M., 35

CHEVILLARD, C., MATHIEU, M.N., SAIAG, B. & WORCEL, M. Hydralazine: effect on the outflow of noradrenaline and mechanical responses evoked by sympathetic nerve stimulation of the rat tail artery, 415

CHEVILLARD, C., SAIAG, B. & WORCEL, M. Hydralazine: possibility of interaction with purines released from sympathetic nerve terminals, 301P

CHIARANDINI, D.J. Curare-like effect of propranolol on rat extraocular muscles, 13

CHRIST, DARYL Post-tetanic potentiation in ganglia which are blocked with hexamethonium, 249

CHURCH, MARTIN K. & GRADIDGE, CAROLYN F. Inhibition of histamine release from human lung *in vitro* by anti-histamines and related drugs, 663

CLARKE, J.P. *see* BOLTON, T.B., 294P

CLARKE, L.A., SMALL, R.C. & TURNBULL, M.J. Purine action on guinea-pig trachealis muscle: an attempt to characterize the purinoceptor, 331P

CLEAVER, G.J., KOTAS, A.M., PRINCE, A.K., REYNOLDS, R. & WONG, P.T.-H. The uptake of choline into synaptosomes; non Michaelis-Menten kinetics demonstrated by a grouped least square analysis, 337P

CLOW, A., JENNER, P. MARSDEN, C.D. & THEODOROU, A. Striatal dopamine receptor activity during 6 months withdrawal following one year's neuroleptic administration to rats, 277P

COLEMAN, R.A. Purine antagonists in the identification of adenosine-receptors in guinea-pig trachea and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359

COLEMAN, R.A., HUMPHREY, P.P.A., KENNEDY, I., LECY, G.P. & LUMLEY, P. Preliminary characterization of three types of prostanoid receptor mediating smooth muscle contraction, 265P

COLEMAN, R.A., KENNEDY, I. & LEVY, G.P. SC-19220, a selective prostanoid receptor antagonist, 266P

COLEMAN, R.A., KENNEDY, I. & SHEDRICK, R.L.G. A simple method for generating thromboxane A₂, 341P

COLLIER, H.O.J., CUTHBERT, N.J. & FRANCIS, D.L. Effects of time and drug concentration on the induction of responsiveness to naloxone in guinea-pig ileum exposed to normorphine *in vitro*, 332P

COLLINS, G.A. *see* AU, T.L.S., 601

COLQUHOUN, D. *see* OGDEN, D.C., 336P

CONWAY, J. *see* SCOTT, EVELYN, M., 290P

COOK, JOHN & SHUSTER, SAM Histamine weal formation and absorption in man, 579

COOPER, S.J. & POSADAS-ANDREWS, ASTRID Familiarity-induced feeding in a food-preference test: effects of chlórdiazepoxide and naloxone compared with food deprivation, 273P

CORBETT, A.D., KOSTERLITZ, H.W. & MCKNIGHT, A.T. Spontaneous and evoked release of enkephalin from the myenteric plexus of guinea-pig small intestine, 303P

CRAWFORD, FRANCESCA E. *see* BACK, D.J., 441

CROUCHER, M.J. & WEBSTER, R.A. Effects of uptake inhibitors on the efflux and metabolism of [¹⁴C]-GABA in the guinea-pig cerebral cortex *in vivo*, 324P

CUTHBERT, A.W., HERRERA, F.C., SCHUZ, A.D. & WILSON, S.A. Increase in epithelial cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate following vanadate, 8

CUTHBERT, N.J. *see* COLLIER, H.O.J., 332P

D

DANIEL, D. *see* OWEN, D.A.A., 615

DAVEY, M.J. *see* CAMBRIDGE, D., 345P

DAVIES, D.S. *see* BAILLIE, T.A., 320P

DAVIES, D.S. *see* BOOBIS, A.R., 321P

DE SA, SANTANA S. *see* GOPALAKRISHNAKONE, P., 421

DEPOORTERE, H. *see* CAVERO, I., 295P

DESILES, MARGUERITE, PUECH, ALAIN J. & RIPS, RICHARD Involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in anti-depressant potentiation of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, 163

DEWALD, B. *see* BAGGIOLI, M., 269P

DOGGRELL, SHEILA A. & SCOTT, G.W. The occurrence of postsynaptic α - and β -adrenoceptors in the guinea-pig gall bladder, 289P

DORRIES, S. *see* BILSKI, A., 292P

DOWLING, J.E. & WATLING, K.J. Dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P

DRING, L.G. *see* DURAND, A., 301P

DUBCOVICH, MARGARITA L., LANGER, S.Z. & MASSINGHAM, R. Inhibition of noradrenergic neurotransmission by dipropyldopamine through activation of presynaptic dopamine receptors, 297P

DUBCOVICH, MARGARITA L., LANGER, S.Z. & MASSINGHAM, R. Lack of correlation between presynaptic inhibition of noradrenaline release and end organ responses during nerve stimulation, 81

DUCKLES, SUE PIPER functional activity of the noradrenergic innervation of large cerebral arteries, 193

DUGGAN, A.W., GRIERSMITH, B.T. & NORTH, R.A. Morphine and supraspinal inhibition of spinal neurones: evidence that morphine decreases tonic descending inhibition in the anaesthetized cat, 461

DULABH, R., PARSONS, M.E., WILKINSON, J. & WILSON, P. Histamine receptors in guinea-pig airways, 305P

DUNCAN, G.G. & SMITH, G.M. A study of mechanisms involved in collagen and prostaglandin H₂-induced intravascular platelet aggregation in the rat, 340P

DUNWIDDIE, T.V. & HOFFER, B.J. Adenine nucleotides and synaptic transmission in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59

DURAND, A., DRING, L.G., GOMENI, R., MAS-CHAMBERLIN, C. & MORSELLI, P.L. Species variations in the kinetics of SL 75 212, a new β -adrenoceptor antagonist, 310P

DYER, R.G. & MANSFIELD, SANDRA Relationship between duration of urethane or pentobarbitone anaesthesia in male and female rats and adenohipophyseal response to luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone, 139

DZIACZKOWSKI, JAN *see* BUCZKO, WLODZIMIERZ, 551

E

EAKINS, K.E., HIGGS, G.A., MONCADA, S., MUGRIDGE, K.G. & VANE, J.R. The effects of indomethacin and BW755C on leukocyte migration and prostaglandin production in carrageenin-induced inflammation, 270P

EBONG, OMOTAYO O. & ZAR, M.A. Effects of dopamine and related drugs on the plexus-containing longitudinal muscle preparation of the guinea-pig ileum, 302P

ELLIOTT, R.C. & SHEARDOWN, M.J. The action of an extract of the sea anemone *Tealia felina* (1) on neuromuscular transmission studied *in vitro*, 293P

EMSON, P.C. & GILBERT, R.F.T. Time course of degeneration of bulbo-spinal 5-HT/SP neurones after 5,7-dihydroxytryptamine, 279P

F

- FAIRBAIRN, J.W. & PICKENS, JOAN T. The effect of conditions influencing endogenous prostaglandins on the activity of Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol in mice, 491
- FEUERSTEIN, GIORA *see* BUMPUS, MERLIN F., 201
- FITCH, W. *see* CAMPBELL, D., 315P
- FITZGERALD, J.D. *see* BILSKI, A., 292P
- FITZGERALD, J.D. *see* HOLLOWAY, B.R., 318P
- FITZGERALD, J.D. *see* ODUM, J., 317P
- FLAVAHAN, N.A. & MCGRATH, J.C. Blockade by yohimbine of prazosin-resistant pressor effects of adrenaline in the pithed rat, 355
- FLETCHER, A., GREEN, S.E. & HODGES, H.M. (introduced by SUMMERFIELD, A.) Evidence for a role for GABA in benzodiazepine effects of feeding in rats, 274P
- FORSTER, W. *see* BLASS, K.-E., 555
- FOSBRAEY, P. & JOHNSON, E.S. Modulation by acetylcholine of the electrically-evoked release of [3 H]-acetylcholine from the ileum of the guinea-pig, 145
- FOZARD, J.R., GROVE, J., PART, M.L. & PRAKASH, N.J. Studies on the mechanism of the contragestational effects of α -difluoromethyl ornithine, an irreversible inhibitor of L-ornithine decarboxylase, 335P
- FRAME, MADELINE H. & MAIN, I. HARVEY M. Effects of arachidonic acid on rat gastric acid secretion in response to different secretagogues; inhibition of these effects by indomethacin, 171
- FRANCIS, D.L. *see* COLLIER, H.O.J., 332P
- FRANK, H. *see* BAILLIE, T.A., 320P

G

- GAGE, P.W., LONERGAN, M. & TORDA, T.A. Presynaptic and postsynaptic depressant effects of phenytoin sodium at the neuromuscular junction, 119
- GAGNON, G., REGOLI, D. & RIOUX, F. Studies on the mechanism of action of glucagon in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- GALLAGHER, JOEL P. & SHINNICK-GALLAGHER, PATRICIA Effect of *Gymnodinium breve* toxin in the rat phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation, 367
- GANGULY, D.K. *see* ALKONDON, M., 573
- GARBUTT, LYNNE *see* BROWNLEE, RUTH P., 291P
- GARCIA, A.G. *see* ARNAIZ, J.M., 41
- GARLAND, L.G. *see* ADCOCK, J.J., 167
- GARRIGOU, D. *see* BROEKKAMP, C.L., 280P
- GASCOIGNE, A.D., HIRST, B.H., REED, THE LATE J.D. & SHAW, B. Effects of thyrotrophin-releasing hormone and methionine-enkephalin on gastric acid and pepsin secretion in the cat, 527
- GEBREWOLD, ASEFA *see* ALTURA, BURTON M., 543
- GILBERT, JOHN C. & WYLLIE, MICHAEL G. The relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neuro-transmitter release: as determined by the use of antidepressant and other CNS-active drugs, 215
- GILBERT, R.F.T. *see* EMSON, P.C., 279P

- GOADBY, P. *see* ANDERSON, A.A., 306P
- GOMENI, R. *see* DURAND, A., 310P
- GOPALAKRISHNAKONE, P., HAWGOOD, B.J., HOLBROOKE, S.E., MARSH, N.A., DE SA, S. SANTANA & TU, A.T. Sites of action of Mojave toxin isolated from the venom of the Mojave rattlesnake, 421
- GOWER, ALMA J. & MARRIOTT, A.S. The inhibition of clonidine-induced sedation on the mouse by anti-depressant drugs, 287P
- GRADIDGE, CAROLYN F. *see* CHURCH, MARTIN K., 663
- GRAHAME-SMITH, D.G. & STEINER, J.A. Duration of effect of repeated electroconvulsive shocks on plasma corticosterone responses to pharmacological stimuli in the rat, 282P
- GRANGER, D.N., KVIETYS, P.R. & RICHARDSON, P.D.I. The effects of noradrenaline, isoprenaline, vasopressin and histamine on blood flow and oxygen consumption in the colon of the anaesthetized dog, 288P
- GRANT, KAREN, MARSHALL, I. & NASMYTH, P.A. Cocaine and presynaptic α -adrenoceptor regulation of norepinephrine release in response to one and two pulses, 344P
- GREEN, S.E. *see* FLETCHER, A., 274P
- GREENWOOD, D.T. *see* BLACKBURN, T., 347P
- GREENWOOD, D.T. *see* STONE, M.A., 326P
- GRIERSMITH, B.T. *see* DUGGAN, A.W., 461
- GRIMAUD, CHARLES *see* BRINK, CHARLES, 383
- GROVE, J. *see* FOZARD, J.R., 335P
- GUILLLOT, CHANTAL *see* BRINK, CHARLES, 383
- GUNDLACH, A.L. *see* BEART, P.M., 241
- GUTMAN, YEHUDA *see* BUMPUS, MERLIN F., 201

H

- HALLETT, M. *see* CHADWICK, D., 535
- HAMILTON, T.C. & LONGMAN, SUSAN D. Hypotensive response to FLA-136 by selective stimulation of central α -autoreceptors in the rat, 296P
- HAMMOND, B.R. *see* BUTLER, J.M., 495
- HARVEY, CAROL A., OWEN, D.A.A. & SHAW, K.D. Evidence for both histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptors in the gastric vasculature of the cat, 21
- HAWGOOD, B.J. *see* GOPALAKRISHNAKONE, P., 421
- HEADING, CHRISTINE E., MAINGOT, S.G. & VIRDEE, A. Prevention of the acquisition of tolerance to eserine in mice, 314P
- HEFFRON, P.F. & HOBBIER, F. Does reactivation of phosphorylated acetylcholinesterase in the brain enhance the antidotal actions of pyridinium aldoximes? 313P
- HENSBY, C.N. *see* BLAIR, I.A., 519
- HERMAN, A.G. *see* BEETENS, J.R., 267P
- HERRERA, F.C. *see* CUTHBERT, A.W., 8
- HEWICK, D.S., SHEPHERD, A.M.M., STEVENSON & WILSON. NINA M. Pharmacokinetics of vitamin K_1 in young and aged rats, 310P
- HICKMAN, MARGARET *see* BALDACCII, M., 113
- HIDAKA, HIROYOSHI *see* ASANO, MASAHISA, 639
- HIDALGO, AGUSTIN *see* BENEIT, JUAN V., 379
- HIGGS, G.A. *see* EAKINS, K.E., 270P
- HILL, SIAN E. *see* BEDWANI, J.R., 609
- HIRST, B.H. *see* GASCOIGNE, A.D., 527
- HOBBIER, F. *see* HEFFRON, P.F., 313P
- HODGES, H.M. *see* FLETCHER, A., 274P

- HOFFER, B.J. *see* DUNWIDDIE, T.V., 59
HOLBROOKE, S.E. *see* GOPALAKRISHNAKONE, P., 421
HOLLINS, CAROLYN & STONE, TREVOR W. Adenosine inhibition of γ -aminobutyric acid release from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
HOLLOWAY, B.R. & ORTON, T.C. (introduced by FITZGERALD, J.D.) The effect of hypolipidaemic agents on hepatic peroxisomal and microsomal drug metabolizing enzymes in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P
HORGA, J.F. *see* ARNAIZ, J.M., 41
HORSFALL, G.B., ROUSE, W. & SMITH, H.J. Measurement of regional myocardial contractility with ultrasonic crystals and direct on line analysis, 347P
HOULT, J.R.S. & MOORE, P.K. Adaptive changes in activity of prostaglandin synthesizing and metabolizing enzymes are coupled, 272P
HOULT, J.R.S. & MOORE, P.K. *In vivo* administration of anti-inflammatory steroids alters activities of enzymes which synthesize and metabolize prostaglandins, 271P
HOUSE, C.R. *see* BREWARD, J., 123
HOUSTON, J.B. *see* CASSIDY, M.K., 316P
HOWLETT, D.R., NAHORSKI, S.R. & REDGRAVE, P. Kainic acid selectively destroys dopamine and β -adrenergic receptor subtypes in rat striatum, 327P
HUGHES, R.L. *see* CAMPBELL, D., 315P
HUMPHREY, P.P.A. *see* COLEMAN, R.A., 265P

I

- ILLINGWORTH, D.R. & NAYLOR, I.L. (introduced by LEACH, G.D.H.) A novel isotonic transducer suitable for use with isolated tissues, 330P
ITO, YUSHI, KORENGA, SUSUMU & TAJIMA, KIKUO Comparative study of the effects of 4-aminopyridine and tetraethylammonium on neuro-effector transmission in the guinea-pig vas deferens, 453

J

- JENNER, P. *see* CHADWICK, D., 535
JENNER, P. *see* CLOW, A., 277P
JENNER, P., MARSDEN, C.D. & THANKI, C.M. Behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyltryptamine in rodents, 69
JESSUP, R. *see* BILSKI, A., 292P
JESSUP, R. *see* BROWNLEE, RUTH P., 291P
JOHANSEN, TORBEN Further observations on the utilization of adenosine triphosphate in rat mast cells during histamine release induced by the ionophore A23187, 657
JOHNSON, E.S. *see* BRIGGS, MARILYN J., 284P
JOHNSON, E.S. *see* FOSBRAEY, P., 145
JORDAN, C.C. & OWEN, D.G. Dithiothreitol potentiates the depolarizing action of substance P in the frog spinal cord *in vitro*, 285P
JOSHI, S.K. *see* CARPENTER, J.R., 302P

K

- KAROUM, FAROUK, SPECIALE, SAMUEL G. & WYATT, RICHARD JED Differential sensitivity of hypothalamic dopaminergic and noradrenergic neurones to pharmacological manipulation, 351
KENNEDY, I. *see* COLEMAN, R.A., 265P

- KENNEDY, I. *see* COLEMAN, R.A., 266P
KENNEDY, I. *see* COLEMAN, R.A., 341P
KERWIN, R.W. *see* ALBANO, JANET, 283P
KHOSLA, MAHESH C. *see* BUMPUS, MERLIN F., 201
KINDNESS, G., LONG, W.F. & WILLIAMSON, F.B. Anticoagulant effects of sulphated polysaccharide in normal and antithrombin II-deficient plasmas, 675.
KOPEC, MARIA *see* BUCZKO, WLODZIMIERZ, 551
KORENGA, SUSUMU *see* ITO, YUSHI, 453
KOSTERLITZ, H.W. *see* CORBETT, A.D., 303P
KOTAS, A.M. *see* CLEAVER, G.J., 337P
KVIETYS, P.R. *see* GRANGER, D.N., 288P

L

- LADD, N. & LEWIS, G.P. Determination of specific inhibitors of thromboxane A_2 formation, 3
LAKE, DAWN M. & MARSDEN, C.A. Electro-chemical detection of 5-hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine, 334P
LANGER, S.Z. *see* BRILEY, M., 300P
LANGER, S.Z. *see* BRILEY, M., 669
LANGER, S.Z. *see* DUBOCOVICH, MARGARITA L., 81
LANGER, S.Z. *see* DUBOCOVICH, MARGARITA L., 297P
LASSOFF, SAMUEL *see* ALTURA, BURTON M., 543
LAVIDIS, N.A. *see* BENNETT, M.R., 185
LEACH, ENID *see* BEE, DENISE, 227
LEACH, G.D.H. *see* ILLINGWORTH, D.R., 330P
LEDDE, F., MANTELLI, L. & MUGELLI, A. α -Sympathomimetic amines and calcium-mediated action potentials in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565
LEFEVRE-BORG, FRANCOISE *see* CAVERO, I., 295P
LEFEVRE-BORG, FRANCOISE *see* CAVERO, I., 342P
LEVY, G.P. *see* COLEMAN, R.A., 265P
LEVY, G.P. *see* COLEMAN, R.A., 266P
LEWIS, G.P. *see* LADD, N., 3
LLOYD, K.G. *see* BROEKKAMP, C.L., 280P
LLOYD, K.G., WILLIGENS, M.T. & WORMS, P. The pharmacology of the behavioural syndrome induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P
LONERGAN, M. *see* GAGE, P.W., 119
LONG, W.F. *see* KINDNESS, G., 675
LONGMAN, SUSAN D. *see* HAMILTON, T.C., 296P
LUMLEY, P. *see* COLEMAN, R.A., 265P

M

- MCCAIG, DOROTHY & PARRATT, J.R. A comparison of the cardiovascular effects of dobutamine and a new dopamine derivative (D4975) during shock induced by *E. coli* endotoxin, 651
MCCULLOCH, M.W., MEDGETT, I.C., RAND, M.J. & STORY, D.F. Structure-activity relationship of imidazolidine derivatives related to clonidine at histamine H_2 -receptors in guinea-pig isolated atria, 397
MACDERMOT, L. *see* BLAIR, I.A., 519
MACDONALD, A. & MCGRATH, J.C. The effects of castration on neurotransmission in the rat vas deferens, 49
MCGRATH, J.C. *see* FLAVAHAN, N.A., 355
MCGRATH, J.C. *see* MACDONALD, A., 49
MCKNIGHT, A.T. *see* CORBETT, A.D., 303P
MCNAB, A. *see* BLACKBURN, T.P., 347P

- McQUEEN, D.S. Effects of acetylcholine and sodium cyanide on cat carotid baroreceptors, 433
- MADSEN, B.W., SYME, G.J. & SYME, L.A. Effects of azaperone and acetylpromazine on social and environmental behaviour in sheep, 179
- MAIN, I. HARVEY M. *see* FRAME, MADELINE H., 171
- MAINGOT, S.G. *see* HEADING, CHRISTINE E., 314P
- MALTA, E., ONG, JENNY S.B., RAPER, C., TAWA, PAULINE E. & VAUGHAN, G.N. Structure-activity relationships of clonidine- and tolazoline-like compounds at histamine and α -adrenoceptor sites, 679
- MANSFIELD, SANDRA *see* DYER, R.G., 139
- MANTELLI, L. *see* LEDDA, F., 565
- MARKIEWICZ, M., MARSHALL, I. & NASMYTH, P.A. Lack of feedback via presynaptic α -adrenoceptors by nor-adrenaline released by a single pulse, 343P
- MARRIOTT, A.S. *see* GOWER, ALMA J., 287P
- MARSDEN, C.A. *see* LAKE, DAWN M., 334P
- MARSDEN, C.D. *see* CHADWICK, D., 535
- MARSDEN, C.D. *see* CLOW, A., 277P
- MARSDEN, C.D. *see* JENNER, P., 69
- MARSH, N.A. *see* GOPALAKRISHNAKONE, P., 421
- MARSHALL, I. *see* BHALLA, P., 304P
- MARSHALL, I. *see* MARKIEWICZ, M., 343P
- MARTIN, J.F. *see* BEE, DENISE, 227
- MAS-CHAMBERLIN, C. *see* DURAND, A., 310P
- MASSINGHAM, R. *see* DUBOCOVICH, MARGARITA L., 81
- MASSINGHAM, R. *see* DUBOCOVICH, MARGARITA L., 297P
- MATHIEU, M.N. *see* CHEVILLARD, C., 415
- MEDGETT, I.C. *see* McCULLOCH, M.W., 397
- MERALI, Z. & SINGHAL, R.L. Diabetogenic effects of chronic oral cadmium administration to neonatal rats, 151
- MEREDITH, P.A., PETTY, M.A. & REID, J.L. The effect of lead exposure on brain catecholamines and their synthetic enzymes in the rat, 319P
- MIETTO, *see* BIGON, E., 11
- MONCADA, S. *see* BUNTING, S., 268P
- MONCADA, S. *see* EAKINS, K.E., 270P
- MONIUSZKO-JAKONIUK, JANINA *see* BUCZKO, WLADZIMIERZ, 551
- MOORE, P.K. *see* HOULT, J.R.S., 271P
- MOORE, P.K. *see* HOULT, J.R.S., 272P
- MORSELLI, P.L. *see* DURAND, A., 310P
- MUGELLI, A. *see* LEDDA, F., 565
- MUGRIDGE, K.G. *see* EAKINS, K.E., 270P
- MURRAY, S. *see* BAILLIE, T.A., 320P

N

- NAHORSKI, S.R. *see* HOWLETT, D.R., 327P
- NARAHASHI, TOSHIO *see* ANWYL, ROGER, 91
- NARAHASHI, TOSHIO *see* ANWYL, ROGER, 99
- NASMYTH, P.A. *see* MARKIEWICZ, M., 343P
- NAYLOR, I.L. *see* ILLINGWORTH, D.R., 330P
- NORTH, R.A. *see* DUGGAN, A.W., 461

O

- ODUM, J. & ORTON, T.C. (introduced by FITZGERALD, J.D.) Rat hepatic microsomal cytochrome(s) P-450 induced by clofibrate, 317P

- OGDEN, D.C. & SIEGELBAUM, S.A. (introduced by COLQUHOUN, D.) The action of benzocaine on voltage-clamped frog end-plates, 336P
- OKAMOTO, KOICHI & SAKAI, YUTAKA Localization of sensitive sites to taurine, γ -aminobutyric acid, glycine and β -alanine in the molecular layer of guinea-pig cerebellar slices, 407
- ONG, JENNY S.B. *see* MALTA, E., 679
- OREHEK, JEAN *see* BRINK, CHARLES, 383
- ORME, M.L'E. *see* BACK, D.J., 441
- ORTON, T.C. *see* HOLOWAY, B.R., 318P
- ORTON, T.C. *see* ODUM, J., 317P
- OWEN, D.A.A. *see* HARVEY, CAROL A., 21
- OWEN, D.A.A., POY, ELISABETH & WOODWARD, D.F. with a statistical appendix by DANIEL, D. Evaluation of the role of histamine H₁- and H₂-receptors in cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig produced by histamine and mast cell degranulation, 615
- OWEN, D.G. *see* JORDAN, C.C., 285P

P

- PACIFICI, G.M. *see* BOOBIS, A.R., 321P
- PARRATT, J.R. *see* MACCAIG, DOROTHY, 651
- PARRATT, J.R. *see* SALEH, S., 308P
- PARSONS, M. & SYKES, C. Impromidine (SK & F 92676) acts as a partial agonist on the isolated whole stomach of the rat, 6
- PARSONS, M.E. *see* DULABH, R., 305P
- PART, M.L. *see* FOZARD, J.R., 335P
- PASCUAL, R. *see* ARNAIZ, J.M., 41
- PAULIN, P. Structural differences between typical anticholinergic substances and those used for Parkinson's syndrome, 333P
- PAY, SARAH *see* ALBANO, JANET, 283P
- PEDATA, F. & PEPEU, G. Effect of chronic treatment with neuroleptics on choline high affinity uptake and choline acetyltransferase activity in rat striatum, 282P
- PEPEU, G. *see* PEDATA, F., 282P
- PERKINS, MARTIN N. & STONE, TREVOR W. Blockade of striatal neurone responses to morphine by aminophylline: evidence for adenosine mediation of opiate action, 131
- PETTY, M.A. *see* MEREDITH, P.A., 319P
- PICKENS, JOAN T. *see* FAIRBAIRN, J.W., 491
- POSADAS-ANDREWS, ASTRID *see* COOPER, S.J., 273P
- POY, ELISABETH *see* OWEN, D.A.A., 615
- PRAKASH, N.J. *see* FOZARD, J.R., 335P
- PRINCE, A.K. *see* CLEAVER, G.J., 337P
- PUECH, ALAIN J. *see* DESILES, MARGUERITE, 163
- PUN, R.Y.K. *see* BRADSHAW, C.M., 286P
- PYCOCK, C.J. *see* ALBANO, JANET, 283P

Q

- QUIRION, R., REGOLI, D., RIOUX, F. & ST-PIERRE, S. Structure-activity studies with neurotensin: analysis of positions 9, 10 and 11, 689

R

- RAISMAN, RITA *see* BRILEY, M., 300P
- RAND, M.J. *see* McCULLOCH, M.W., 397

- RAPER, C. *see* MALTA, E., 679
RAY, D.E. Selective inhibition of thermogenesis by tributyl S,S,S-phosphoro-trithioate (DEF), 257
REDGRAVE, P. *see* HOWLETT, D.R., 327P
REED, THE LATE J.D. *see* GASCOIGNE, A.D., 527
REGOLI, D. *see* GAGNON, G., 389
REGOLI, D. *see* QUIRION, R., 689
REID, J.L. *see* MEREDITH, P.A., 319P
REYNOLDS, R. *see* CLEAVER, G.J., 337P
RICHARDSON, P.D.I. *see* GRANGER, D.N., 288P
RIOUX, F. *see* GAGNON, G., 389
RIOUX, F. *see* QUIRION, R., 689
RIPS, RICHARD *see* DESILES, MARGUERITE, 163
ROACH, A.G. *see* BRILEY, M., 669
ROACH, A.G. *see* CAVERO, I., 342P
ROBBINS, T.W. (introduced by SILVERMAN, A.P.) Stereotypy of a learned response after apomorphine, 275P
ROBERTS, F. The anomalous depressant activity of N¹-methylhistamine, 287P
ROUSE, W. *see* HORSFALL, G.B., 347P
ROWE, P.H. *see* BACK, D.J., 441
ROWLAND, M. *see* CASSIDY, M.K., 316P

S

- SAIAG, B. *see* CHEVILLARD, C., 301P
SAIAG, B. *see* CHEVILLARD, C., 415
SAKAI, YUTAKA *see* OKAMOTO, KOICHI, 407
SALEH, S., WATON, N.G. & PARRATT, J.R. The effect of endotoxin shock on histamine and histidine decarboxylase enzyme activities in various tissues of cats, 308P
SANCHEZ-GARCIA, P. *see* ARNAIZ, J.M., 41
SCHNYDER, J. *see* BAGGIOLI, M., 269P
SCHUZ, A.D. *see* CUTHBERT, A.W., 8
SCOTT, EVELYN M. (introduced by CONWAY, J.) The effect of cooling both vagal nerves on the changes in the discharge of the sympathetic efferent nerves induced by atenolol in the anaesthetized cat, 290P
SCOTT, G.W. *see* DOGGRELL, SHEILA A., 289P
SHAW, B. *see* GASCOIGNE, A.D., 527
SHAW, J.S. *see* BROWNLEE, RUTH P., 291P
SHAW, K.D. *see* HARVEY, CAROL A., 21
SHEARDOWN, M.J. *see* ELLIOTT, R.C., 293P
SHELDRIK, R.L.G. *see* COLEMAN, R.A., 341P
SHEPHERD, A.M.M. *see* HEWICK, D.S., 310P
SHINNICK-GALLAGHER, PATRICIA *see* GALLAGHER, JOEL P., 367
SHINNICK-GALLAGHER, PATRICIA Possible mechanisms of action of *Gymnodinium breve* toxin at the mammalian neuromuscular junction, 373
SHORE, A.B. *see* BLACKBURN, T.P., 347P
SHUSTER, SAM *see* COOK, JOHN, 579
SIEGELBAUM, S.A. *see* OGDEN, D.C., 336P
SILINKSY, E.M. A re-evaluation of the behaviour of divalent cation agonists at motor nerve endings, 294P
SILVERMAN, A.P. *see* ROBBINS, T.W., 275P
SINGHAL, R.L. *see* MERALI, Z., 151
SLATER, N.T. *see* BRADSHAW, C.M., 286P
SMALL, R.C. *see* CLARK, L.A., 331P
SMALL, R.C. & WHYTE, BELINDA The influence of cooling on the effects of noradrenaline, ATP and intramural inhibitory nerve activity in guinea-pig taenia caeci, 330P

- SMITH, G.M. *see* DUNCAN, G.G., 340P
SMITH, H.J. *see* HORSFALL, G.B., 347P
SMITH, J.R. *see* BUTLER, K.D., 307P
SMITH, M.J.H. & WALKER, J.R. The effects of some anti-rheumatic drugs on an *in vitro* model of human polymorphonuclear leucocyte chemokinesis, 473
SMITH, R.K. *see* BREWARD, J., 123
SMITH, S.E. *see* SMITH, SHIRLEY A., 513
SMITH, SHIRLEY A. & SMITH, S.E. Subsensitivity to cholinergic stimulation of the human iris sphincter *in situ* following acute and chronic administration of cholinomimetic miotic drugs, 513
SOPATA, IRENA *see* BUCZKO, WLODZIMIERZ, 551
SPECIALE, SAMUEL G. *see* KAROUM, FAROUK, 351
ST-PIERRE, S. *see* QUIRION, R., 689
STEINER, J.A. *see* GRAHAME-SMITH, D.G., 282P
STEVENSON, I.H. *see* HEWICK, D.S., 310P
STONE, M.A. & TOPHAM, L.D. (introduced by GREENWOOD, D.T.) Does binding to the high and low affinity GABA binding sites represent binding to benzodiazepine receptor linked and non-benzodiazepine receptor linked GABA receptors?, 326P
STONE, TREVOR W. Blockade of neuronal responses to adenine derivatives by 4-aminopyridine, 329P
STORY, D.F. *see* MCCULLOCH, M.W., 397
STONE, TREVOR W. *see* HOLLINS, CAROLYN, 107
STONE, TREVOR W. *see* PERKINS, MARTIN N., 131
STRETTLE, R.J. *see* BATES, R.F.L., 339P
SUGGETT, A.J. *see* BEE, DENISE, 227
SUGRUE, M.F. Effects of acutely and chronically administered desipramine and mianserin on the clonidine-induced decrease in rat brain 3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethylene-glycol sulphate content, 299P
SUMMERFIELD, A. *see* FLETCHER, A., 274P
SWANSTON, D.W. *see* BALLANTYNE, B., 312P
SYKES, C. *see* PARSONS, M., 6
SYME, G.J. *see* MADSEN, B.W., 179
SYME, L.A. *see* MADSEN, B.W., 179
SZABADI, E. *see* BRADSHAW, C.M., 286P

T

- TADEPALLI, A.S. Inhibition of reflex vagal bradycardia by a central action of 5-hydroxytryptophan, 647
TAJIMA, KIKUO *see* ITO, YUSHI, 453
TAKEUCHI, HIROSHI & TAMURA, HIROKO The effects of aromatic amino acid derivatives on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
TAMARGO, JUAN L. *see* BENEIT, JUAN V., 379
TAMURA, HIROKO *see* TAKEUCHI, HIROSHI, 29
TAWA, PAULINE E. *see* MALTA, E., 679
THANKI, C.M. *see* JENNER, P., 69
THEODOROU, A. *see* CLOW, A., 277P
TOFFANO, G. *see* BIGON, A., 11
TOPHAM, L.D. *see* STONE, M.A., 326P
TORDA, T.A. *see* GAGE, P.W., 119
TU, A.T. *see* GOPALAKRISHNAKONE, P., 421
TUCKER, H. *see* BILSKI, A., 292P
TURLAPATY, P.D.M.V. *see* ALTURA, B.M., 207
TURNBULL, M.J. *see* BROWNLEE, RUTH P., 291P
TURNBULL, M.J. *see* CLARK, L.A., 331P

TYERS, M.B. A classification of opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in animals, 503

V

VANE, J.R. *see* EAKINS, K.E., 270P

VAUGHAN, G.N. *see* MALTA, E., 679

VELLUCCI, SANDRA V. & WEBSTER, R.A. A simple method for perfusion of the fourth ventricle of the rat: studies on GABA release, 323P

VIRDEE, A. *see* HEADING, CHRISTINE E., 314P

W

WALE, J. *see* BILSKI, A., 292P

WALKER, BELINDA *see* CHAHL, LORIS A., 631

WALKER, J.R. *see* SMITH, M.J.H., 473

WALKER, M.J.A. *see* AU, T.L.S., 601

WATLING, K.J. *see* DOWLING, J.E., 278P

WATON, N.G. *see* SALEH, S., 308P

WEBSTER, R.A. *see* CROUCHER, M.J., 324P

WEBSTER, R.A. *see* VELLUCCI, SANDRA V., 323P

WENNMALM, AKE Nicotine inhibits hypoxia- and arachidonate-induced release of prostacyclin-like activity in rabbit hearts, 545

WEST, G.B. *see* BENNETT, A.J., 625

WHALLEY, E.T. & WHITE, SUSAN K. Effect of $\text{PGF}_{2\alpha}$, PGE_2 and ICI81008 on the *in vivo* and *in vitro* uterus of non-pregnant rats and guinea-pigs, 309P

WHITE, A.M. *see* BUTLER, K.D., 307P

WHITE, SUSAN K. *see* WHALLEY, E.T., 309P

WHYTE, BELINDA *see* SMALL, R.C., 330P

WILKINSON, J. *see* DULABH, R., 305P

WILLIAMSON, F.B. *see* KINDNESS, G., 675

WILLINGENS, M.Y. *see* LLOYD, K.G., 276P

WILSON, NINA M. *see* HEWICK, D.S., 310P

WILSON, P. *see* DULABH, R., 305P

WILSON, S.A. *see* CUTHBERT, A.W., 8

WISNIEWSKI, KONSTANTY *see* BUCZKO, WLODZIMIERZ, 551

WIZE, JANINA *see* BUCZKO, WLODZIMIERZ, 551

WOJTECKA-LUKASIK, ELZBIETA *see* BUCZKO, WLODZIMIERZ, 551

WONG, P.T.-H. *see* CLEAVER, G.J., 337P

WOODWARD, D.F. *see* OWEN, D.A.A., 615

WORCEL, M. *see* CHEVILLARD, C., 301P

WORCEL, M. *see* CHEVILLARD, C., 415

WORMS, P. *see* LLOYD, K.G., 276P

WYATT, RICHARD JED *see* KAROUM, FAROUK, 351

WYLLIE, MICHAEL G. *see* GILBERT, JOHN C., 215

Z

ZAR, M.A. *see* EBONG, OMOTAYO O., 302P

ZEHL, U. *see* BLASS, K.-E., 555

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- A23187**, calcium ionophore, utilization of adenosine triphosphate in rat mast cells during histamine release induced by, 657
- , effect of, on effect of calcium on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of the denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- Acebutalol**, effect of, on the turnover rate of splenic and cardiac noradrenaline in rats, 35
- Acclidine**, acute and chronic administration of, effect of, on cholinceptors in human iris sphincter *in situ*, 513
- Acetate**, effect of, on effects of aromatic amino acid derivatives on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- Acetic acid**, chronic gastric ulceration induced by, in the rat, effect of salmon calcitonin on, 339P
- Acetylcholine**, response of plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum to, effects of dopamine and related drugs on, 302P
- , effect of phenytoin sodium on effect of, at mouse sternomastoid neuromuscular junction, 119
 - , release of, from frog isolated cutaneous nerve-muscle preparation, effects of divalent cation agonists on, 294P
 - , effect of, on contraction and potassium permeability of guinea-pig longitudinal ileal muscle, 294P
 - , interaction between, and indomethacin on human isolated airway muscle, 383
 - , effect of, on action of *Gymnodinium breve* toxin at the mammalian neuromuscular junction, 373
 - , response of isolated circular muscle layer of the vas deferens of the guinea-pig to, 233
 - , release of, in rat cerebral cortex, relationship between, and nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases, as determined by the use of antidepressant and other CNS-active drugs, 215
 - , potentiation of the contractile response to, in rabbit aortic strips by low concentrations of vascular contractile agonists, 639
 - , blood pressure response to, in normotensive rats, comparison of effects of maprotiline, mianserin and desipramine on, 342P
 - , response of trachea and bronchus and parenchymal strip of guinea-pig lung to, effects of histamine, 2-methylhistamine and barium chloride on, 305P
 - , effects of, on cat carotid baroreceptors, 433
 - , modulation by, of the electrically-evoked release of [³H]-acetylcholine from the ileum of the guinea-pig, 145
 - , effect of, on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of the denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- [³H]-acetylcholine, modulation by acetylcholine of the electrically-evoked release of, from the ileum of the guinea-pig, 145
- Acetylcholine receptor**, responses of, comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of, by chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B, triton X-100 and other agents, 99
- , desensitization of, of denervated rat soleus muscle and the effect of calcium, 91
- Acetylcholinesterase**, phosphorylated, does reactivation of, in the mouse brain enhance the antidotal actions of pyridinium aldioximes?, 313P
- Acetylpromazine**, effects of, on social and environmental behaviour in sheep, 179
- Acetylthiocholine**, effect of, on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of the denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- Achatina fulica** Férussac, African giant snail, effects of aromatic amino acid derivatives on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of, 29
- Action potential**, in guinea-pig atrial muscle, effects of harmine and harmaline on, 561
- Action potentials**, calcium-mediated, in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, effects of α -sympathomimetic amines on, 565
- Adenine**, role of, in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission in guinea-pig trachea, and identification of adenosine receptors, 359
- Adenine derivatives**, blockade of responses to, by 4-aminopyridine in rat central neurones, 329P
- Adenine nucleotides**, and synaptic transmission in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59
- Adenohypophyseal response**, to luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone, relationship between, and duration of urethane or pentobarbitone anaesthesia in male and female rats, 139
- Adenosine**, mediation by, of opiate action, evidence for, from blockade of rat striatal neurone responses to morphine by aminophylline, 131
- , interaction between, and prostacyclin in vasodilatation in rabbit heart, 555
 - , effect of, on response of sympathetic nerve terminals of rat isolated tail artery to hydralazine, 301P
 - , inhibition by, of γ -aminobutyric acid release from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
 - , and its various derivatives, effects of, on synaptic transmission in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59
 - , role of, in non-adrenergic neurotransmission in guinea-pig trachea, and identification of adenosine receptors, 359
 - , effect of, on guinea-pig trachealis muscle, 331P
 - , blockade of response to, by 4-aminopyridine in rat central neurones, 329P
- 2-Cl-adenosine**, effect of, on responses of sympathetic nerve terminals of rat isolated tail artery to hydralazine, 301P
- Adenosine deaminase**, effect of, on synaptic transmission in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59
- Adenosine receptors**, in guinea-pig trachea, purine antagonists in the identification of, and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- Adenosine diphosphate**, platelet aggregation induced by, effects of vincristine on, studied by a filter loop technique in the rat, 227
- , aggregation induced by, in platelets from rabbits treated with chlorpromazine, 113
 - , effect of, on guinea-pig trachealis muscle, 331P

- Adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate**, cyclic, responses to
 (–)-adrenaline in neonatal rat heart tissue, 601
 —, cyclic, hepatic, effect of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151
 —, cyclic, vasodilator effects of, in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
 —, cyclic, anti-bronchoconstrictor activity of selected phosphodiesterase inhibitors and their effects on level of, in guinea-pig isolated lung, 306P
 —, cyclic, increase in content of, in from skin epithelium following vanadate, 8
 —, cyclic, and its dibutyl and 8-*p*-chlorophenylthio derivatives, effects of, on synaptic transmission in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59
 —, cyclic, production of, as a measure of dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
 —, dibutyl cyclic, effects of arachidonic acid on rat gastric acid secretion in response to, inhibition by indomethacin, 171
- Adenosine 5'-monophosphate**, effect of, on potassium-evoked release of γ -aminobutyric acid from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
 —, effect of, on guinea-pig trachealis muscle, 331P
 —, blockade of response to, by 4-aminopyridine in rat central neurones, 329P
- Adenosine triphosphatase**, $\text{Na}^+ \text{--} \text{K}^+$, effect of vanadate on, in frog skin epithelium, 8
- Adenosine triphosphatases**, nerve terminal, relationship between, and neurotransmitter release, as determined by the use of antidepressant and other CNS-active drugs in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- Adenosine triphosphate**, utilization of, in rat mast cells during histamine release induced by the ionophore A23187, 657
 —, effect of, on response of sympathetic nerve terminals of rat isolated tail artery to hydralazine, 301P
 —, mechanism of action of, on the rat anococcygeus muscle, effect of indomethacin on, 302P
 —, effect of, on potassium-evoked release of γ -aminobutyric acid from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
 —, blockade of response to, by 4-aminopyridine in rat central neurones, 329P
 —, effect of cooling on effect of, in guinea-pig taenia caeci, 330P
 —, and β - γ -methylene derivative, effects of, on guinea-pig trachealis muscle, 331P
- Adenosine 5'-triphosphate**, role of, in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission in guinea-pig trachea, and identification of adenosine receptors, 359
- Adenyl cyclase**, activation of, in frog skin epithelium, leads to increase in cyclic 3',5'-monophosphate following vanadate, 8
- Adenylate cyclase**, forms of, stimulated by adrenaline and glucagon, effects of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151
 —, sensitive to vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, regional distribution of, in rat brain, effect of neurotoxic lesions on hypothalamic enzyme activity, 283P
 —, dopamine-sensitive, in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
 (–)-**Adrenaline**, contractile responses to, of the isolated gall bladder of the guinea-pig, effects of phentolamine and propranolol on, 289P
 —, sensitivity of carp retinal homogenates to, 278P
 —, rate, force and cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate responses to, in neonatal rat heart tissue, 601
 —, prostacyclin-dependent activation of, in a neuronal somatic cell hybrid: prostanoid structure-activity relationships, 519
 —, in rat brain, effect of lead exposure on, 319P
- Adrenaline**, contractile response of rat arterial and venous smooth muscle to, adverse effects of artificial buffers on, 207
 —, adrenomedullary secretion of, in the cat, induced by hypoglycaemia, renin-angiotensin mediation of, 201
 —, effect of, on effect of α -flupenthixol on fluid secretion by an insect salivary gland preparation, 123
 —, form of adenylate cyclase stimulated by, effect of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151
 —, prazosin-resistant pressor effects of, in the pithed rat, blockade by yohimbine, 355
- Adrenal gland**, catecholamine release from, effect of tributyl S,S,S-phosphorotrithioate on, in rat and mouse, 257
 —, guinea-pig, effect of 6-hydroxydopamine on dopamine β -hydroxylase activity in, 41
- Adrenal medulla**, cat, renin-angiotensin mediation of catecholamine secretion from, induced by hypoglycaemia, 201
- Adrenalectomy**, effect of, on effect of CO_2 -enriched atmosphere on dopamine β -hydroxylase activity in guinea-pig, 41
- α -Adrenoceptor agonist**, (LD 3098), effect of, on noradrenaline release from perfused cat spleen preparations and blood pressure and heart rate responses in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effect of nerve stimulation on, 81
- α -Adrenoceptor agonist properties**, selective, of FLA-136, in the anaesthetized rat, 296P
- Adrenoceptor agonists**, responses to, in vas deferens from intact or castrated rats, 49
- α - and β -Adrenoceptor agonists**, sensitivity of carp retinal homogenates to, 278P
- β -Adrenoceptor antagonist**, a new, SL 75212, species variation in the kinetics of, 310P
- Adrenoceptor antagonists**, effect of, on modification of carbohydrate metabolism produced by lysophosphatidylserine in mouse isolated mast cells, 11
- α -Adrenoceptor antagonists**, effects of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
- α - and β -Adrenoceptor antagonists**, effects of, on effect of baclofen on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631
- β -Adrenoceptor blockade**, by yohimbine of prazosin-resistant pressor effects of adrenaline in the pithed rat, 355
- β -Adrenoceptor-blocking activity**, evidence against, of diltiazem, a drug with calcium antagonist properties in rat atria, 669
- β -Adrenoceptor-blocking agents**, influence of, on the turnover rate of cardiac and splenic noradrenaline in rats, 35
- α - and β -Adrenoceptor blocking agents**, effects of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- β -Adrenoceptor-blocking drug**, (\pm)-propranolol, effects of, on contractility of rat isolated diaphragm and inferior rectus muscles, 13

- Adrenoceptor stimulating activity**, amines with, effects of, on calcium-mediated action potentials in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565
- α -Adrenoceptor system**, central, involvement of, in antidepressant potentiation of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, 163
- α -Adrenoceptors**, in rat vas deferens and guinea-pig atria, structure-activity relationships of clonidine- and tolazoline-like compounds at, 679
- , presynaptic, sensitivity of, role of, in effects of desipramine and mianserin on clonidine-induced decrease in rat brain 3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethylene glycol sulphate content, 299P
 - , cardiac presynaptic and vascular postsynaptic, effects of clonidine and para-aminoclonidine on, 295P
 - , presynaptic, effect of dipropyldopamine on, in isolated perfused cat spleen, 297P
 - , nature of, involved in mediation of cardiovascular effects of FLA-136 and clonidine in the anaesthetized rat, 296P
 - , presynaptic and postsynaptic, in perfused cat spleen preparations, LD 3098 as selective agonist of, 81
 - , comparison of, located on sympathetic and parasympathetic nerve terminals, 345P
 - , presynaptic, lack of feedback via, by noradrenaline released by a single pulse, 343P
 - , presynaptic, regulation by, of noradrenaline release in response to one and two pulses, effect of cocaine on, 344P
 - , role of, in effect of methoxamine on single cortical neurones of cerebral cortex of anaesthetized rats, 286P
- α_2 -Adrenoceptors**, central, mediating sedation in the mouse, effect of clonidine on, 287P
- β -Adrenoceptors**, kainic acid selectively destroys subtypes of, in rat striatum, 327P
- α - and β -adrenoceptors**, postsynaptic, occurrence of, in the guinea-pig gall bladder, 289P
- Adrenergic components**, of contractile responses of rat vas deferens to field stimulation, effects of castration on, 49
- Adrenergic innervation**, characterization of, in rabbit large cerebral arteries, 193
- African giant snail**, effects of aromatic amino acid derivatives on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of, 29
- Aggregation**, increase in, in platelets from rabbits treated with chlorpromazine, 113
- AH 8883**, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea, and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- Airway muscle**, human isolated, interaction between indomethacin and contractile agents on, 383
- Airway smooth muscle**, guinea-pig, reactivity of, a possible role for lipoxygenase products as regulators of, 167
- Airways**, guinea-pig, histamine receptors in, 305P
- β -Alanine**, localization of sensitive sites to, in molecular layer of guinea-pig cerebellar slices, 407
- , effect of, on efflux and metabolism of [14 C]-GABA in guinea-pig cerebral cortex *in vivo*, 324P
- Alclofenac**, effect of, on chemokinesis of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes induced by formyl methionyl leucyl-phenylalanine, 473
- Alprenolol**, effect of, on the turnover rate of cardiac and splenic noradrenaline in rats, 35
- Amines**, α -sympathetic, and calcium-mediated action potentials in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565
- , intracellular, in mice, release of, induced by lysophosphatidylserine, 11
- Amino acid decarboxylase**, central, inhibition of, with R044602, effect of, on effect of 5-hydroxytryptophan on reflex vagal bradycardia in spinal cats, 647
- Amino acids**, aromatic, derivatives of, effects of, on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurones of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- γ -Aminobutyric acid**, restoration by drugs working via an event mediated by, of olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in the rat, 280P
- , depressant effect of, on cells of rat corpus striatum, effect of aminophylline on, as a control for effect of morphine, 131
 - , release of, from slices of rat cerebral cortex, adenosine inhibition of, 107
 - , localization of sensitive sites to, in molecular layer of guinea-pig cerebellar slices, 407
 - , evidence for a role for, in benzodiazepine effects on feeding in rats, 274P
 - , effect of, on blockade of response to adenine derivatives by 4-aminopyridine in rat central neurones, 329P
 - , uptake of, in rat hypothalamus after lesion with neurotoxins, effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide on, 283P
 - , studies on release of, a simple method for perfusion of the fourth ventricle of the rat in, 323P
- [14 C]- γ -aminobutyric acid**, effects of uptake inhibitors on efflux and metabolism of, in the guinea-pig cerebral cortex *in vivo*, 324P
- γ -Aminobutyric acid receptors**, benzodiazepine receptor linked and non-benzodiazepine receptor linked, does binding to the high and low affinity GABA binding sites represent binding to, 326P
- para-Aminoclonidine**, pharmacological studies on, 295P
- cis-1,3-Aminocyclohexane carboxylic acid**, effect of, on efflux and metabolism of [14 C]-GABA in guinea-pig cerebral cortex *in vivo*, 324P
- 2-(2-Aminoethyl)pyridine**, effect of, on gastric blood flow in cat stomach, as evidence for H_1 - and H_2 -receptors, 21
- , effect of, on cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig, 615
- Amino-oxyacetic acid**, effect of, on behavioural syndrome induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P
- Aminophylline**, effect of, on interaction between prostacyclin and adenosine in vasodilatation in rabbit heart, 555
- , blockade of rat striatal neurone responses to morphine by, as evidence for adenosine mediation of opiate action, 131
 - , response of guinea-pig trachea to, effect of caffeine on, in identification of adenosine receptors, 359
 - , anti-anaphylactic effect of, on antigen-induced bronchial anaphylaxis in actively sensitized guinea-pigs, 467
- 4-Aminopyridine**, comparative study of effects of, and tetraethylammonium on neuro-effector transmission in the guinea-pig vas deferens, 453

- , blockade of response to adenine derivatives by, in rat central neurones, 329P
- Aminopyrine demethylation**, effects of hyolipidaemic agents on, in rat liver microsomes in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P
- Amitriptyline**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- , effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
- , use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- , potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- Amphetamine**, effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- Analgesia**, produced by morphine, lack of evidence for an activation of descending inhibitory pathways as a component of, in the anaesthetized cat, 461
- Analgesic drugs**, opioid, activity profiles of, to investigate opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Anaphylaxis**, slow reacting substance of, antagonist of, FPL 55712, effect of, on effect of indomethacin on contractions of guinea-pig isolated trachea induced by histamine, 167
- Angiotensin**, contractile responses of rat arterial and venous smooth muscle to, adverse effects of artificial buffers on, 207
- Angiotensin II**, effect of, on contractile response to acetylcholine in rabbit aortic strips, 639
- , Sar¹-Ileu⁸, effect of, on adrenal catecholamine secretion induced by hypoglycaemia in the cat, 201
- , effect of, on noradrenaline release from perfused cat spleen preparations, effect of nerve stimulation on, 81
- Anococcygeus muscle**, rat, facilitation of sympathetic neurotransmission in, by prostaglandins D₂ and F_{2s}, 609
- , rat, mechanism of action of adenosine triphosphate on, 302P
- Anti-allergic agents**, role of mast cell stabilization in activity of drugs as, 663
- Anti-allergic drug**, cromoglycate, effect of, on effect of indomethacin on contractions of guinea-pig isolated trachea induced by histamine, 167
- Anti-anaphylactic effects**, of sodium cromoglycate and aminophylline on antigen-induced bronchial anaphylaxis in actively sensitized guinea-pigs, 467
- Anti-bronchoconstrictor activity**, of selected phosphodiesterase inhibitors and their effects on lung cyclic nucleotides, 306P
- Anticholinergic substances**, typical, structural differences between, and those used for Parkinson's syndrome, 333P
- Anticoagulant effect**, of heparin, prostacyclin, by preventing platelet activation, potentiates, 268P
- Anticoagulant effects**, of sulphated polysaccharides in normal and antithrombin III-deficient plasmas, 675
- Antidepressant drugs**, use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- , effects of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- , inhibition of clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse by, 287P
- Antidepressant potentiation**, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- Antidotal actions**, of pyridinium aldoximes, does reactivation of phosphorylated acetylcholinesterase in the mouse brain enhance these?, 313P
- Antigen**, bronchial anaphylaxis induced by, in actively sensitized guinea-pigs, and anti-anaphylactic effects of sodium cromoglycate and aminophylline, 467
- Antihistamines**, inhibition of histamine release from human lung *in vitro* by, 663
- Antihistaminic drug**, pyrilamine, effect of, on modification of carbohydrate metabolism produced by lysophosphatidylserine in mouse isolated mast cells, 11
- Antihypertensive effects**, of clonidine and para-aminoclonidine on, in pithed rat, 295P
- Anti-inflammatory compounds**, wortmannine derivatives, effects of, on enzyme secretion by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- Anti-inflammatory drug**, non-steroidal, indomethacin, effects of, on effects of arachidonic acid on rat gastric acid secretion in response to different secretagogues, inhibition by indomethacin, 171
- Anti-inflammatory drugs**, non-steroidal, effects of, on Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P
- Anti-inflammatory steroids**, *in vivo* administration of, alters activities of enzymes which synthesize and metabolize prostaglandins in the rat, 271P
- Antinociception**, in mouse and rat, a classification of opiate receptors that mediate, 503
- Anti-oxidants**, enhanced formation of 6-oxo-prostaglandin F_{1s} by ram seminal vesicle microsomes in the presence of, 267P
- Antirheumatic drugs**, effects of, on an *in vitro* model of human polymorphonuclear leucocyte chemokinesis, 473
- Antithrombin III**, plasmas deficient in, anticoagulant effects of sulphated polysaccharides in, 675
- Aorta**, rabbit, smooth muscle from, contraction of, characterization of three types of prostanoid receptor mediating, 265P
- , guinea-pig thoracic, effect of 6-hydroxydopamine on dopamine β -hydroxylase activity in, 41
- Aortic strips**, rat, smooth muscle of, adverse effects of artificial buffers on contractile responses of, 207
- , rabbit, potentiation of the contractile response to acetylcholine in, by low concentrations of vascular contractile agonists, 639
- Apomorphine**, effect of triiodothyronine on behavioural response to, in rats, 328P
- , effect of, on stereotypy of a learned response in the rat, 275P
- , effect of, on rat hypothalamic catecholamines and metabolites, 351
- , effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- Aprotonin**, effect of, on effect of kallikrein on vascular permeability in rat skin and paws, 625

- Aqueous humor**, level of pralidoxime mesylate in, after intramuscular administration in the rabbit, 312P
- Arachidonate**, release of prostacyclin-like activity in rabbit hearts, nicotine inhibits, 545
- Arachidonic acid**, metabolism of, and its endoperoxide (PGH₂) to myotropic products in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479
- , mice maintained on a diet deficient in, cataleptic effect of Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol in, 491
 - , effects of, on rat gastric acid secretion in response to different secretagogues, inhibition of, by indomethacin, 171
 - , metabolism, cyclo-oxygenase and lipoxygenase pathways of, effects of compounds which inhibit, on contractions of guinea-pig isolated trachea induced by, 167
- Arecoline**, acute and chronic administration of, effect of, on cholinergic receptors in human iris sphincter *in situ*, 513
- Aroclor**, effect of, on cytochrome P-450 in rat hepatic microsomes, 317P
- Aromatic amino acids**, derivatives of, effects of, on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- Artificial buffers**, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207
- Ascorbic acid**, effect of, on formation of 6-oxo-prostaglandin F₁₂ by ram seminal vesicle microsomes, 267P
- Aspirin**, effect of, on Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P
- , a cyclo-oxygenase inhibitor, inhibition by, of thromboxane A₂ formation in platelets activated by contact with collagen, 3
- Atenolol**, changes in discharge of the sympathetic efferent nerves induced by, in the anaesthetized cat, effect of cooling both vagal nerves on, 290P
- , effect of, on chronotropic and vasodilator actions of isoprenaline compared with ICI 118, 551 in the hind limb of the anaesthetized dog, 292P
- Atria**, rat isolated spontaneously beating, evidence against β -adrenoceptor-blocking activity of diltiazem, a drug with calcium antagonist properties, 669
- , guinea-pig isolated, structure-activity relationship of imidazolidine derivatives related to clonidine at histamine H₂-receptors in, 397
 - , guinea-pig, α -adrenoceptors in, structure-activity relationships of clonidine- and tolazoline-like compounds at, 679
 - , guinea-pig isolated spontaneously beating, structure-activity studies with neurotensin in, analysis of positions 9, 10 and 11, 689
- Atrial muscle**, guinea-pig, effects of harmine compared with harmaline, on transmembrane potentials of, 561
- Atrium**, guinea-pig isolated right, affinity of ICI 118, 551 for β_1 -adrenoceptors in, compared with propranolol, 292P
- , right guinea-pig, effect of 6-hydroxydopamine on dopamine β -hydroxylase activity in, 41
- Atropine**, effect of, on effect of baclofen on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631
- , response of isolated circular muscle layer of vas deferens of guinea-pig to, 233
 - , effect of, on post-tetanic potentiation in isolated stellate ganglia of hamster, which have been blocked with hexamethonium, 249
- , effect of, on body temperature of rat and mouse treated with tributyl S,S,S-phosphorothioate on, 257
 - , effect of, on 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors in rat isolated fundus, as a D receptor model to characterize effects of isomers of propranolol, 291P
 - , ganglionic blockade with, effect of, on effect of dipropyl-dopamine on blood pressure in the anaesthetized dog, 297P
 - , effect of, on effect of acetylcholine on electrically-evoked release of [³H]-acetylcholine from the ileum of the guinea-pig, 145
 - , effect of, on modification of carbohydrate metabolism produced by lysophosphatidylserine in mouse isolated mast cells, 11
 - , effect of, on effects of N-methyl-1,6-dihydropyridine-2-carbaldoxime hydrochloride and N-methyl-pyridinium-2-carbaldoxime chloride on effect of Paraoxon on acetylcholinesterase activity in mouse brain, 313P
- Audio-toxicity**, Preyer's reflex and cortical evoked potential to assess, 335P
- α -Autoreceptors**, central, in the rat, hypotensive response to FLA-136 by selective stimulation of, 296P
- Azaperone**, effects of, on social and environmental behaviour in sheep, 179

B

- Baclofen**, effect of, on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631
- Barium chloride**, effect of, on trachea and bronchus and parenchymal strips of guinea-pig lung, 305P
- Baroreceptors**, carotid, effects of acetylcholine and sodium cyanide on, 433
- , vagal reflex bradycardia mediated by, in spinal cats, role of 5-hydroxytryptamine in, inhibition of, 647
- Basilar artery**, rabbit, functional activity of adrenergic innervation of, 193
- Behaviour**, social and environmental, in sheep, effects of azaperone and acetylpromazine on, 179
- Behavioural changes**, induced by N,N-dimethyltryptamine in rodents, 69
- Behavioural syndrome**, induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, pharmacology of, 276P
- Benzetimide**, use of, in Parkinson's syndrome, 333P
- Benzocaine**, comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of the acetylcholine receptor responses by, chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B and triton X-100, 99
- , action of, on voltage-clamped frog end-plates, 336P
- Benzodiazepine receptors**, GABA receptors linked to, does binding to the high and low affinity GABA binding sites represent binding to, 326P
- Benzodiazepines**, effects of, on feeding in rats, evidence for a role for γ -aminobutyric acid in, 274P
- BICINE buffer**, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207
- Bicuculline**, effect of, on restoration by drugs of olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in the rat, 280P
- , effect of, on behavioural syndrome induced by systematic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P

- Biventer cervicis muscle preparation**, chick, action of an extract of the sea anenome *Tealia felina* (1) on neuromuscular transmission in, 293P
- Bladder**, guinea-pig isolated urinary, release of prostaglandin E from, 573
- Blood**, human, prostacyclin, by preventing platelet activation, prolongs activated clotting time in, and platelet rich plasma and potentiates the anticoagulant effect of heparin, 268P
- Blood flow**, in rat gastric mucosa, effects of arachidonic acid on, in response to different secretagogues, inhibition by indomethacin, 171
- , renal, effect of infusion of dipropyldopamine into canine left renal artery on, in the anaesthetized dog, 297P
- , gastric, in the cat stomach, effects of histamine and histamine antagonists on, as evidence for both H_1 - and H_2 -receptors, 21
- , in liver, effects of enflurane and halothane on, in the greyhound, 315P
- , in the colon of the anaesthetized dog, effects of noradrenaline, isoprenaline, vasopressin and histamine on, 288P
- Blood platelets**, human, high affinity binding of [3H]-imipramine to, comparison with binding in rat brain, 300P
- Blood pressure**, in the rat, effect of baclofen on, 631
- , venous and arterial, measurement of, during effects of noradrenaline, isoprenaline, vasopressin and histamine in the colon of the anaesthetized dog, 288P
- , effects of FLA-136 and clonidine on, in the anaesthetized rat, 296P
- , effects of para-aminoclonidine on, in the anaesthetized rat, compared with clonidine, 295P
- , in the anaesthetized dog, effect of dipropyldopamine on, 297P
- , response of, to nerve stimulation in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effects of noradrenaline and tyramine on, 81
- , responses of, to acetylcholine, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in normotensive rats, comparison of effects of maprotiline, mianserin and desipramine on, 342P
- , effect of endotoxin shock on, in various tissues of cats, 308P
- , changes in, induced by atenolol in the anaesthetized cat, effect of cooling both vagal nerves on, 290P
- Bradycardia**, induced by clonidine an para-aminoclonidine in the pithed rat, 295P
- , effects of FLA-136 and clonidine on, in the anaesthetized rat, 296P
- , reflex vagal, in spinal cats, inhibition of, by a central action of 5-hydroxytryptophan, 647
- Bradykinin**, effect of, on skin blood vessels, isolated intestine, locomotor activity and motor coordination in rats, 551
- , effects of sensory denervation on the responses of the rabbit eye to, 495
- Brain**, rat, 5-hydroxytryptamine and dopamine systems in, effects of triiodothyronine on, 328P
- , mouse, does reactivation of phosphorylated acetylcholinesterase in, enhance the antidotal actions of pyridinium aldoximes?, 313P
- , rat catecholamines and their synthetic enzymes in, effect of lead exposure on, 319P
- , guinea-pig, levels of 5-hydroxytryptamine and 5-hydroxyindoleacetic acid in, effect of α -chloralose on, 535
- , rat, high affinity binding of [3H]-imipramine to, comparison with binding in human blood platelets, 300P
- , rat, brain, 3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethyleneglycol content of, decrease in, induced by clonidine, effects of acutely and chronically administered desipramine and mianserin, 299P
- , rat, vasoactive intestinal polypeptide-sensitive adenylate cyclase: effect of neurotoxic lesions on hypothalamic enzyme activity, 283P
- Bretylum**, effect of, on the turnover rate of splenic and cardiac noradrenaline in rats, 35
- British Pharmacological Society**, Proceedings of, University of London Institute of Education, 17–19 December, 1979, 265–348P
- Bromocriptine**, effect of, on electrically-evoked twitch in plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of the guinea-pig ileum, 302P
- Bronchial anaphylaxis**, antigen-induced, in actively sensitized guinea-pigs, and anti-anaphylactic effects of sodium cromoglycate and aminophylline, 467
- Bronchoconstriction**, histamine-induced, in guinea-pig lung, effects of mepyramine, impromidine, cimetidine and metiamide on, 305P
- , histamine-induced, in guinea-pig isolated lung, effects of theophylline, papaverine, ICI 63197 and isobutylmethylxanthine, 306P
- Bronchospasm**, Forssman-induced in the guinea-pig, inhibition of, 307P
- Bronchus**, guinea-pig, effects of histamine, 2-methylhistamine and barium chloride on, 305P
- Bulbectomy model**, as a reliable predictor for antidepressant activity, in the rat, 280P
- Bulbo-spinal 5-HT/SP neurones**, rat, time course of degeneration of, after 5,7-dihydroxytryptamine, 279P
- (+)-**Butaclamol**, effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- (-)-**Butaclamol**, effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- γ -Butyrolactone**, effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- BW755C**, effects of, on leukocyte migration and prostaglandin production in carrageenin-induced inflammation in the rat, 270P
- 501C67-sulphate**, effect of, on behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyltryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69

C

- Cadmium**, chronic oral administration of, to neonatal rats, diabetogenic effects of, 151
- Caffeine**, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- Calcitonin**, salmon, effect of, on acetic acid induced chronic gastric ulceration in the rat, 339P
- Calcium antagonist properties**, evidence against β -adreno-

- ceptor-blocking activity of diltiazem, a drug with, 669
- Calcium antagonists**, effects of, on vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine cyclic 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- Calcium dependence**, of neuromuscular transmission in the mouse vas deferens, an electrophysiological analysis of the effects of morphine on, 185
- Calcium ion**, effect of, on acetylcholine release from frog isolated cutaneous nerve-muscle preparation, 294P
- , effect of, on effect of adenosine on potassium-evoked release of γ -aminobutyric acid from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
- , effect of, on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- , effect of, on effects of aromatic amino acid derivatives on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- , role of, in vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- , role of, in effects of 4-aminopyridine and tetraethylammonium on neuro-effector transmission in the guinea-pig vas deferens, 453
- , action potentials mediated by, in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, effects of α -sympathomimetic amines on, 565
- , effect of, on effect of oxytocin on isolated vas deferens of the rat, 379
- Calcium ionophores**, X537A and A23187, effects of, on effect of calcium on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of the denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- Calcium**, ionophore A23187, utilization of adenosine triphosphate in rat mast cells during histamine release induced by, 657
- Carbachol**, effect of, on contraction and potassium permeability of guinea-pig longitudinal ileal muscle, 294P
- Carbamylcholine**, effect of, on contractile response to acetylcholine in rabbit aortic strips, 639
- Carbohydrate metabolism**, modification of, in mouse isolated mast cells, by lysophosphatidylserine, 11
- Carbon dioxide**, exposure of guinea-pigs to atmosphere enriched in, effect of, on plasma dopamine β -hydroxylase, 41
- Cardiac presynaptic α -adrenoceptors**, in the anaesthetized rat, effects of clonidine and para-aminoclonidine on, 295P
- Cardiopulmonary receptors**, changes in discharge of, induced by atenolol in the anaesthetized cat, effect of cooling both vagal nerves on, 290P
- Cardiovascular effects**, of dobutamine and of a new dopamine derivative (D4975) during shock induced by *E. coli* endotoxin in the cat, 651
- , of FLA-136 and clonidine in the anaesthetized rat, nature of α -adrenoceptors involved in the mediation of, 296P
- Cardiovascular system**, of the rat, effect of baclofen on, 631
- Carotid baroreceptors**, cat, effects of acetylcholine and sodium cyanide on, 433
- Carp retina**, homogenates of, dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in, 278P
- Carrageenin**, inflammation induced by, in the rat, effects of indomethacin and BW755C on leukocyte migration and prostaglandin production in, 270P
- Carrageenins**, lack of role for antithrombin III in anticoagulant effects of, 675
- Castration**, effects of, on neurotransmission in the rat vas deferens, 49
- Catalase**, effects of hypolipidaemic agents on, in rat liver peroxisomes in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P
- Cataleptic effect**, of Δ^1 -tetrahydrocannabinol in mice maintained on a diet deficient in arachidonic acid, 491
- Catecholamines**, rat hypothalamic, effects of apomorphine, haloperidol, reserpine, phenoxybenzamine, oxotremorine and scopolamine on, 351
- , and their synthetic enzymes in rat brain, effect of lead exposure on, 319P
- , adrenomedullary secretion of, induced by hypoglycaemia in the cat, renin-angiotensin mediation of, 201
- , release of, from adrenal gland, effect of tributyl S,S,S-phosphorotrithioate on, in rat and mouse, 257
- , secretion of, from mouse isolated mast cells in the presence of mouse plasma, effect of lysophosphatidylserine on, 11
- Cellulose sulphate**, anticoagulant effect of, on thrombin-induced clotting in normal and antithrombin III-deficient plasmas, 675
- Central nervous system active drugs**, use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- Central neurones**, rat, response of, to adenine derivatives, blockade of, by 4-aminopyridine, 329P
- Cerebellar slices**, guinea-pig, localization of sensitive sites to taurine, γ -aminobutyric acid, glycine and β -alanine in the molecular layer of, 407
- Cerebral arteries**, rabbit large, functional activity of the noradrenergic innervation of, 193
- Cerebral cortex**, rat, relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release from, as determined by the use of antidepressant drugs and other CNS-active drugs, 215
- , rat, high affinity binding of [3 H]-imipramine to, comparison with binding in human blood platelets, 300P
- , guinea-pig, effects of uptake inhibitors on efflux and metabolism of [14 C]-GABA in, *in vivo*, 324P
- , single neurones of, in anaesthetized rats, effects of phenylephrine, isoprenaline and noradrenaline on effect of methoxamine on, 286P
- , rat, slices of, adenosine inhibition of γ -aminobutyric acid release from, 107
- Chemokinesis**, of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes, an *in vitro* model for, effects of some antirheumatic drugs on, 473
- Chloralose**, myoclonus induced by, in guinea-pigs, 535
- Chlordiazepoxide**, effect of, and naloxone, compared with food-deprivation, on familiarity-induced feeding in a food-preference test in the rat, 273P
- , evidence for role for γ -aminobutyric acid in effects of, on feeding in rats, 274P
- Chloride ion**, effect of, on effects of aromatic amino acid derivatives on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- Chlorisondamine**, ganglionic blockade with, effect of, on

- effect of dipropyldopamine on blood pressure in the anaesthetized dog, 297P
- Chlorpheniramine**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- p-Chlorophenylalanine**, effect of, on effect of α -chloralose on 5-hydroxytryptamine turnover in guinea-pig brain, 535
- Chlorpromazine**, effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- , effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
 - , comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of the acetylcholine receptor responses by, cytochalasin and triton X-100, 99
 - , effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
 - , increases in aggregation by and uptake of 5-hydroxytryptamine with platelets from rabbits treated with, 113
- Choline**, uptake of, into synaptosomes, non Michaelis-Menten kinetics demonstrated by a grouped least square analysis, 337P
- , high affinity uptake of, by rat striatum, effect of chronic treatment with neuroleptics on, 282P
- Choline acetyltransferase**, activity of, in rat striatum, effect of chronic treatment with neuroleptics on, 282P
- Cholinergic modulation**, by acetylcholine of the electrically-evoked release of [^3H]-acetylcholine from the ileum of the guinea-pig, 145
- Cholinergic nerve terminals**, in the isolated circular muscle layer of the *vas deferens* of the guinea-pig, 233
- Cholinoceptor agonists**, effects of, on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of the denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- Cholinoceptor stimulation**, subsensitivity to, of the human iris sphincter *in situ* following acute and chronic administration of cholinomimetic miotic drugs, 513
- Cholinoceptors**, propranolol seems to depress succinylcholine-evoked tensions in rat isolated inferior rectus and diaphragm muscles through a curare-like effect on, 13
- Cholinomimetic miotic drugs**, subsensitivity to cholinoceptor stimulation of the human iris sphincter *in situ* following acute and chronic administration of, 513
- Chronotropic effects**, of histamine, oxymetazoline, clonidine and imidazolidine derivatives at histamine H_2 -receptors in guinea-pig isolated atria, 397
- Cimetidine**, effect of, on effect of histamine on cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig, 615
- , effect of, on histamine-induced contractions of trachea and bronchus and parenchymal strip of guinea-pig lung, 305P
 - , effect of, on effect of histamine on isolated *vasa deferentia* of rat, rabbit and guinea-pig, 304P
 - , effect of, on effect of histamine in guinea-pig isolated atria, 397
 - , effect of, on effect of histamine on vasodilatation in cat gastric vasculature, as evidence for both H_1 - and H_2 -receptors, 21
- Cinanserine**, effect of, on behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
- N-cinnamoyl-DL-Trp**, effect of, on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- Cinnarizine**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- Cinobufotinine**, (the quaternary derivative of 5-HT), comparison of, with coryneine (the quaternary derivative of dopamine) on frog rectus, guinea-pig ileum and rat fundus strip preparations, 597
- Cirazoline**, effect of, on noradrenaline release from perfused cat spleen preparations and blood pressure and heart rate responses in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effect of nerve stimulation on, 81
- Circular muscle layer**, isolated, of the *vas deferens* of the guinea-pig, 233
- Clofibrate**, rat hepatic microsomal cytochrome P-450 induced by, 317P
- Clomipramine**, potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- Clonidine**, structure-activity relationship of imidazolidine derivatives related to, at histamine H_2 -receptors in guinea-pig isolated atria, 397
- , effect of, on noradrenaline release from perfused cat spleen preparations and heart rate and blood pressure responses in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effect of nerve stimulation on, 81
 - , inhibition of sedation and hypothermia induced by, in the mouse by anti-depressant drugs, 287P
 - , compounds like, structure-activity relationships of, at histamine and α -adrenoceptor sites in guinea-pig ileum, ventricular strips and atria, and rat *vas deferens*, 679
 - , effect of, on olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in the rat, 280P
 - , duration of effect of repeated electroconvulsive shocks on plasma corticosterone responses to, in the rat, 282P
 - , decrease in rat brain 3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethyleneglycol sulphate content induced by, effects of acutely and chronically administered desipramine and mianserin on, 299P
 - , effects of, on heart rate and blood pressure in the anaesthetized rat, compared with para-aminoclonidine, 295P
- Clonidine analogue**, FLA-136, hypotensive response to, by selective stimulation of central α -autoreceptors in the rat, 296P
- Clotrimazole**, a specific thromboxane A_2 inhibitor, inhibition by, of thromboxane A_2 formation in platelets activated by contact with collagen, 3
- Clotting time**, activated, prostacyclin, by preventing platelet activation, prolongs, in blood and platelet rich plasma and potentiates the anticoagulant effect of heparin, 268P
- Clozapine**, effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- , effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
 - , effect of, on stereotypy of a learned response in the rat, 275P
- Cockroach salivary gland preparation**, effect of α -flupenthixol on dopamine-evoked fluid secretion by, 123

- Cocaine**, and presynaptic α -adrenoceptor regulation of noradrenaline release in response to one and two pulses, 344P
- , effect of, on rate, force and cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate responses to (—)-adrenaline in neonatal rat heart tissue, 601
 - , response of isolated circular muscle layer of the *vas deferens* of the guinea-pig to, 233
 - , effect of, on effect of dipropyl dopamine on stimulation-evoked release of noradrenaline in isolated perfused cat spleen, 297P
- Colchicine**, prevention by, of acquisition of tolerance to eserine in mice, 314P
- Collagen**, intravascular platelet aggregation induced by, in the rat, a study of mechanisms involved in, 340P
- , biological effects of degradation products of, by bacterial collagenase, 551
- Collagenase**, bacterial, biological effects of degradation products of collagen by, 551
- Colon**, of the anaesthetized dog, effects of noradrenaline, isoprenaline, vasopressin and histamine on blood flow and oxygen consumption in, 288P
- Contraceptive steroids**, oral, interaction of, with phenobarbitone in the rabbit and rat, 441
- Contractile agents**, interaction between indomethacin and, on human isolated airway muscle, 383
- Contragestational effects**, of α -difluoromethyl ornithine, an irreversible inhibitor of L-ornithine decarboxylase, 335P
- Convulsions**, clonic, induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, pharmacology of, 276P
- Cooling**, influence of, on effects of noradrenaline, ATP and intramural inhibitory nerve activity in guinea-pig taenic caeci, 330P
- , effect of, on both vagal nerves, effect of, on the changes in the discharge of the sympathetic efferent nerves induced by atenolol in the anaesthetized cat, 290P
- Corpus striatum**, rat, cells of, responses of, to morphine, blockade of, by aminophylline, as evidence for adenosine mediation of opiate action, 131
- Cortical cells**, somatosensory, glutamate-stimulated, of anaesthetized rats, depressant activities of histamine and N¹-methylhistamine in, 287P
- Cortical neurones**, rat, responses of, to morphine, blockade of, by aminophylline, as evidence for adenosine mediation of opiate action, 131
- , single, of cerebral cortex of anaesthetized rats, effects of phenylephrine, isoprenaline and noradrenaline on effect of methoxamine on, 286P
- Corticosterone responses**, plasma, to pharmacological stimuli in the rat, duration of effect of repeated electro-convulsive shocks on, 282P
- Coryneine**, (the quaternary derivative of dopamine), comparison of, with cinobufotenine (the quaternary derivative of 5-HT) on frog rectus, guinea-pig ileum and rat fundus strip preparations, 597
- Cranial nerve**, fifth, diathermic destruction of, in the rabbit, ocular hypertensive and mitotic responses to capsaicin, bradykinin, prostaglandin E₁ and substance P after, 495
- Cromoglycate**, effect of, on effect of indomethacin on contractions of guinea-pig isolated trachea induced by histamine, 167
- Curare**, effect similar to, of propranolol on rat extraocular muscles, 13
- Cutaneous inflammation**, in the guinea-pig produced by histamine and mast cell degranulation, evaluation of the role of histamine H₁- and H₂-receptors in, 615
- Cyclic nucleotides**, in guinea-pig isolated lung, effects of theophylline, papaverine, ICI 63197 and isobutylmethylxanthine on, 306P
- Cyclizine**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- Cycloheximide**, prevention by, of acquisition of tolerance to eserine in mice, 314P
- , effect of, on spontaneous and evoked release of enkephalin from the myenteric plexus of guinea-pig small intestine, 303P
- Cyclo-oxygenase inhibitor**, aspirin, inhibition by, of thromboxane A₂ formation in platelets activated by contact with collagen, 3
- Cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors**, effects of, on enzyme secretion by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- Cyclo-oxygenase pathways**, of arachidonic acid metabolism, effects of compounds which inhibit, on contractions of guinea-pig isolated trachea induced by histamine, 167
- Cyclo-oxygenase products**, synthesis of, by rat gastric mucosa, from exogenous precursor, effects of, on rat gastric acid secretion, 171
- Cyclo-oxygenase system**, role of, in effects of aspirin, sodium salicylate and indomethacin on effect of sulphapyrazone on bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P
- Cyproheptadine**, effect of, on behavioural syndrome induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P
- , effect of, on chloralose-induced myoclonus in guinea-pigs, 535
 - , effect of, on behavioural changes induced by N,N-dimethyltryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
- Cytochalasin B**, comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of the acetylcholine receptor responses by, chlorpromazine and Triton X-100, 99
- Cytochrome P-450**, effects of hypolipidaemic agents on, in rat liver microsomes in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P
- , induced by clofibrate in rat hepatic microsomes, 317P
 - , developmental changes in content of, in rabbit tissues, effect of 3-methylcholanthrene on, 321P

D

- D4975**, cardiovascular effects of, compared with dobutamine during shock induced by *E. coli* endotoxin in the cat, 651
- DBC**, use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release, 215
- Depolarizing action**, of substance P in the frog spinal cord *in vitro*, potentiation by dithiothreitol, 285P
- Depressant activity**, anomalous, of N¹-methylhistamine and histamine in glutamate-stimulated somatosensory cortical cells of anaesthetized rats, 287P

- Descending inhibitory pathways**, lack of evidence for an activation of, as a component of morphine analgesia in the anaesthetized cat, 461
- Desensitization**, of the acetylcholine receptor responses by chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B, Triton X-100 and other agents, comparison of, with time-dependent block of, 99
- , of the acetylcholine receptor of denervated rat soleus muscle and the effect of calcium, 91
- Desipramine**, comparison of, with mianserin and maprotiline on blood pressure responses to acetylcholine, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in normotensive rats, 342P
- , effects of acutely and chronically administered, on the clonidine-induced decrease in rat brain 3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethyleneglycol sulphate contents, 299P
 - , use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- Desmethylinipramine**, effect of, on effect of dopamine on electrically-evoked twitch in plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of the guinea-pig ileum, 302P
- , response of isolated circular muscle layer of the *vas deferens* of the guinea-pig to, 233
- Dexamethasone**, effect of, on enzyme secretion from mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- , *in vivo* administration of, alters activities of enzymes which synthesize and metabolize prostaglandins in the rat, 271P
- Dextran sulphate**, anticoagulant effect of, on thrombin-induced clotting in normal and antithrombin III-deficient plasmas, 675
- Dextropropoxyphene**, use of, to characterize opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Diabetogenic effects**, of chronic oral cadmium administration to neonatal rats, 151
- L-2,4-Diaminobutyric acid**, effect of, on efflux and metabolism of [^{14}C]-GABA in guinea-pig cerebral cortex *in vivo*, 324P
- Diaphragm muscle**, rat isolated, effects of (\pm)-propranolol on contractility of, 13
- Diclofenac**, effect of, on enzyme secretion by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- α -Difluoromethyl ornithine**, an irreversible inhibitor of L-ornithine decarboxylase, contragestational effects of, 335P
- Dihydroergotoxine**, effect of, on modification of carbohydrate metabolism produced by lysophosphatidylserine in mouse isolated mast cells, 11
- 5,6 β -Dihydroprostacyclin**, requirement for guanosine 5'-triphosphate in activation of adenylate cyclase by, in a neuronal somatic cell hybrid, 519
- 3,4-Dihydroxyphenylacetic acid**, and the rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway: drug effects and evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- , in rat hypothalamus, effects of apomorphine, haloperidol, reserpine, phenoxybenzamine, oxotremorine and scopolamine on, 351
- 5,7-Dihydroxytryptamine**, lesion of rat hypothalamus with, effect of, on adenylate cyclase activity, effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide on, 283P
- , time course of degeneration of rat bulbo-spinal 5-HT/SP neurones after, 279P
- Diltiazem**, evidence against β -adrenoceptor-blocking activity of, a drug with calcium antagonist properties, in rat atria, 669
- Dimaprit**, effect of, on cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig, 615
- , effect of, on gastric blood flow in cat stomach, as evidence for H_1 - and H_2 -receptors, 21
 - , effect of, on effect of histamine on isolated vasa deferentia of rat, rabbit and guinea-pig, 304P
- Dimethylphenylpiperazinium**, contractions of guinea-pig isolated ileum and rat isolated fundus induced by, effects of isomers of propranolol on, 291P
- N,N-dimethyltryptamine**, behavioural changes induced by, in rodents, 69
- 2,4-Dinitrophenol**, effect of, on effect of calcium on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- Diphenhydramine**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- Dipyridamole**, effect of, on effect of adenosine on potassium-evoked release of γ -aminobutyric acid from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
- Disodium edetate**, vasodilator effect of, in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- Dipropyldopamine**, inhibition of noradrenergic neurotransmission by, through activation of presynaptic dopamine receptors, 297P
- Dipyridamole**, effect of, on purine action on guinea-pig trachealis muscle, 331P
- Dithiothreitol**, potentiates the depolarizing action of substance P in the frog spinal cord *in vitro*, 285P
- Divalent cation agonists**, a re-evaluation of the behaviour of, at motor nerve endings of the frog isolated cutaneous nerve-muscle preparation, 294P
- DMPP**, nicotinic agonist, effect of, on post-tetanic potentiation in isolated stellate ganglia of hamster, which are blocked with hexamethonium, 249
- Dobutamine**, cardiovascular effects of, compared with a new dopamine derivative (D4975) during shock induced by *E. coli* endotoxin in the cat, 651
- L-DOPA**, effect of, on effect of triiodothyronine on behavioural responses to 5-hydroxytryptamine and dopamine in rats, 328P
- Dopamine**, level of, in rat hypothalamus after lesion with neurotoxins, effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide on, 283P
- , in rat hypothalamus, effects of apomorphine, haloperidol, reserpine, phenoxybenzamine, oxotremorine and scopolamine on, 351
 - , and related drugs, effects of, on the plexus-containing longitudinal muscle preparation of the guinea-pig ileum, 302P
 - , adenylate cyclase sensitive to, in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
 - , fluid secretion by an insect salivary gland preparation evoked by, effect of α -flupenthixol on, 123
 - , catabolism of, in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, effects of drugs on, using a sensitive radioenzymatic assay, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
 - , quaternary derivative of, comparison of, with cinobu-

- fotinine (the quaternary derivative of 5-HT) on frog rectus, guinea-pig ileum and rat fundus strip preparations, 597
- , biphasic responsiveness of rat pial arterioles to, 543
- Dopamine agonists**, effects of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- Dopamine antagonists**, effects of, on stereotypy of a learned response in the rat, 275P
- Dopamine derivative**, new, cardiovascular effects of, compared with dobutamine during shock induced by *E. coli* endotoxin in the cat, 651
- Dopamine β -hydroxylase**, origin of, in guinea-pig plasma, 41
- Dopamine mechanisms**, role of, in behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyltryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
- Dopamine receptors**, activity of, in rat striatum, during 6 months withdrawal following one year's neuroleptic administration, 277P
- , kainic acid selectively destroys subtypes of, in rat striatum, 327P
- Dopamine system**, in rat brain, effects of triiodothyronine on, 328P
- Dopaminergic neurones**, in rat hypothalamus, sensitivity of, to pharmacological manipulation, compared with noradrenergic neurones, 351
- Dopaminergic pathway**, rat mesolimbic, effects of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid and evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- E**
- E. coli* endotoxin shock**, a comparison of the cardiovascular effects of dobutamine and a new dopamine derivative (D4975) during, in the cat, 651
- Ear artery**, rabbit, functional activity of adrenergic innervation of, 193
- Electrical field stimulation**, of sympathetic nerves in rat isolated tail artery, effect of hydralazine on vasoconstrictor responses to, 415
- , effect of, on rat anococcygeus muscle, effect of indomethacin on, 302P
- , responses to, in *vas deferens* from intact and castrated rats, 49
- , contractile response in rat isolated *vas deferens* induced by, effect of oxytocin on, 379
- , contractile responses to, of the isolated gall bladder of the guinea-pig, effects of phentolamine and propranolol on, 289P
- , responses of rat anococcygeus muscle to, effect of prostaglandins D₂ and F_{2x} on, 609
- Electrical stimulation**, transmural, effect of, on release of prostaglandin E from the isolated urinary bladder of the guinea-pig, 573
- , transmural, responses of isolated circular muscle layer of the *vas deferens* of the guinea-pig to, 233
- , of renal sympathetic nerves, effect of, on renal blood flow, in anaesthetized dog, effect of dipropyldopamine on, 297P
- , of plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of the guinea-pig ileum, effects of dopamine and related drugs on, 302P
- , transmural, modulation by acetylcholine of release of [³H]-acetylcholine evoked by, from the ileum of the guinea-pig, 145
- , release of [³H]-histamine evoked by, from the guinea-pig hypothalamus, modulation of, 284P
- Electrochemical detection**, of 5-hydroxy-tryptamine and tryptamine, 334P
- Electroconvulsive shocks**, repeated, duration of effect of, on plasma corticosterone responses to pharmacological stimuli in the rat, 282P
- Electrophysiological analysis**, of the effects of morphine on the calcium dependence of neuromuscular transmission in the mouse *vas deferens*, 185
- End organ responses**, lack of correlation between presynaptic inhibition of noradrenaline release and, during nerve stimulation, 81
- Endotoxin**, shock, *E. coli*, a comparison of the cardiovascular effects of dobutamine and a new dopamine derivative (D4975) during, in the cat, 651
- , effect of, on histamine and histidine decarboxylase enzyme activities in various tissues of cats, 308P
- Endplate potentials**, in mouse sternomastoid neuromuscular junction, presynaptic and postsynaptic depressant effects of phenytoin sodium on, 119
- Enflurane**, effect of, on liver blood flow and oxygen consumption in the greyhound, 315P
- Enkephalin**, spontaneous and evoked release of, from the myenteric plexus of guinea-pig small intestine, 303P
- , methionine-, effect of, on gastric acid and pepsin secretion in the cat, 527
- Environmental behaviour**, in sheep, effects of azaperone and acetylpromazine on, 179
- Environmental phenols**, protective role of intestinal and pulmonary enzymes against, in the rat, 316P
- Epithelium**, frog skin, increase in cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate content following vanadate, 8
- Epoxide hydratase**, developmental changes in the inducibility of, by 3-methylcholanthrene in rabbit tissues, 321P
- Eserine**, prevention of the acquisition of tolerance to, in mice, 314P
- Ethacrynic acid**, effect of, on utilization of adenosine triphosphate in rat mast cells during histamine release induced by the ionophore A23187, 657
- Ethanol**, comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of the acetylcholine receptor responses by, chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B and Triton X-100, 99
- Ethanolamine-O-sulphate**, effects of, on effects of chlordiazepoxide and picrotoxin on role of γ -aminobutyric acid in feeding behaviour in rats, 274P
- Ethinylloestradiol**, interaction of, with phenobarbitone in the rabbit and rat, 441
- Ethoxyresorufin-O-deethylation**, effects of hypolipidaemic agents on, in rat liver microsomes in relation to thyroxine metabolism, 318P
- Ethylketazocine**, use of, to characterize opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Extraocular muscles**, rat, curare-like effect of propranolol on, 13
- Eye**, rabbit, effects of sensory denervation on the responses of, to prostaglandin E₁, bradykinin and substance P, 495

F

- Familiarity**, feeding induced by, in a food-preference test, effects of chlordiazepoxide and naloxone compared with food-deprivation in the rat, 273P
- Feeding**, in rats, evidence for a role for γ -aminobutyric acid in benzodiazepine effects on, 274P
- , familiarity-induced, in a food-preference test, effects of chlordiazepoxide and naloxone compared with food-deprivation in the rat, 273P
- Fenfluramine**, restoration by, of olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in rat, 280P
- Fever**, yeast-induced, accompanied by an increase in synthesis of prostaglandins, cataleptic effect of Δ' -tetrahydrocannabinol in mice suffering from, 491
- Fibrinogen**, effect of, on chemokinesis of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes induced by formyl methionyl leucylphenylalanine, 473
- Filter loop technique**, effects of vincristine on platelet aggregation, induced by adenosine diphosphate, studied by, in the rat, 227
- FLA-136**, hypotensive response to, by selective stimulation of central α -autoreceptors in the rat, 296P
- Flare response**, to intradermal histamine in forearm skin of man, 579
- Fluid secretion**, dopamine-evoked, by insect salivary gland preparation, effect of α -flupenthixol on, 123
- Fluoxetine**, restoration by, of olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in the rat, 280P
- , effect of, on behavioural syndrome induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P
- α -Flupenthixol**, effect of, on stereotypy of a learned response in the rat, 275P
- , an antagonist of dopamine-evoked fluid secretion by an insect salivary gland preparation, 123
- , effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- Fluphenazine**, effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- Fluspirilene**, effect of chronic treatment with, on choline high affinity uptake and choline acetyltransferase activity in rat striatum, 282P
- Food-deprivation**, effect of, compared with effects of chlordiazepoxide and naloxone, on familiarity-induced feeding in a food-preference test in the rat, 273P
- Food-preference test**, familiarity-induced feeding in, effects of chlordiazepoxide and naloxone compared with food-derivation in the rat, 273P
- Forepaw treading**, as part of behavioural syndrome induced by L-tryptophan or quipazine, compared with *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine in rats pretreated with pargline, 69
- Formyl methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine**, chemokinesis of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes induced by, effects of some antirheumatic drugs on, 473
- Formyl methionyl-phenylalanine**, chemokinesis of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes induced by, effects of some antirheumatic drugs on, 473
- Forssman shock**, bronchospasm induced by, in the guinea-pig, inhibition of, 307P
- Fourth ventricle**, of rat, a simple method for perfusion of, in studies on GABA release, 323P

- FPL55712**, antagonist of slow reacting substance of anaphylaxis, effect of, on effect of indomethacin on contractions of guinea-pig isolated trachea induced by histamine, 167
- Fundus**, guinea-pig, smooth muscle from, contraction of, SC-19220 as a selective prostanoid receptor antagonist in, 266P
- , guinea-pig, smooth muscle from, contraction of, characterization of three types of prostanoid receptor mediating, 265P
- , rat, *in vitro* characterization of interaction of isomers of propranolol with 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors in, 291P
- Fundus strip**, rat, a comparison of cinobufotenine (the quaternary derivative of 5-HT) with coryneine (the quaternary derivative of dopamine) on, 597

G

- Gall bladder**, guinea-pig, occurrence of postsynaptic α - and β -adrenoceptors in, 289P
- Ganglia**, isolated stellate, of hamster, which are blocked with hexamethonium, post-tetanic potentiation in, 249
- Ganglionic blockade**, by chlorisondamine and atropine, effect of, on effect of dipropyldopamine on blood pressure in the anaesthetized dog, 297P
- Gastric acid secretion**, in the cat, effects of thyrotrophin-releasing hormone and methionine-enkephalin on, 527
- , effects of arachidonic acid on, in rat in response to different secretagogues, inhibition of, by indomethacin, 171
- Gastric mucosa**, rat, blood flow in, effects of arachidonic acid on, in response to different secretagogues, inhibition by indomethacin, 171
- Gastric ulceration**, chronic, acetic acid induced in the rat, effect of salmon calcitonin on, 339P
- Gastric vasculature**, of the cat, evidence for both histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptors in, 21
- Giant neurone**, identifiable, of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), effects of aromatic amino acid derivatives on the excitability of, 29
- Glucagon**, studies on the mechanism of action of, in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- , form of adenylate cyclase stimulated by, effect of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151
- Glucocorticosteroids**, anti-inflammatory actions of, similar to actions of wortmannines on enzyme secretion by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- Gluconeogenic potential**, of hepatic tissue, effect of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151
- Glucose**, effect of, on insulin secretion from pancreatic beta cells, in neonatal rats exposed to chronic oral cadmium administration, 151
- Glucose homeostasis**, effect of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151
- Glucuronyl transferases**, naphthol and morphine, developmental changes in the inducibility of, by 3-methylcholanthrene in rabbit tissues, 321P
- Glutamate**, somatosensory cortical cells of anaesthetized rats stimulated by, depressant activities of histamine and N^1 -methylhistamine in, 287P

Glutathione S-transferase, developmental changes in the inducibility of, by 3-methylcholanthrene in rabbit tissues, 321P

α -Glycerophosphate dehydrogenase, effects of hypolipidaemic agents on, in rat liver peroxisomes in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P

Glycogen, liver, effect of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151

Glycine, localization of sensitive sites to, in molecular layer of guinea-pig cerebellar slices, 407

Guanethidine, effect of, on effect of CO₂-enriched atmosphere on plasma noradrenaline and dopamine β -hydroxylase activity in the guinea-pig, 41

—, effect of, on accumulation of noradrenaline in rabbit basilar and ear arteries, 193

Guanosine monophosphate, cyclic, anti-bronchoconstrictor activity of selected phosphodiesterase inhibitors and their effects on level of, in guinea-pig isolated lung, 306P

Guanosine 5'-triphosphate, effect of, on prostacyclin-dependent activation of adenylate cyclase in a neuronal somatic cell hybrid, 519

Gymnodinium breve toxin, effect of, in the rat phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation, 367

—, possible mechanisms of action of, at the mammalian neuromuscular junction, 373

H

Haloperidol, effect of triiodothyronine on behavioural response to, in rats, 328P

—, effect of, on behavioural syndrome induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P

—, effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241

—, effect of, on rat hypothalamic catecholamines and metabolites, 351

—, effect of, on effect of dopamine on electrically-evoked twitch in plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, 302P

—, effect of chronic treatment with, on choline high affinity uptake and choline acetyltransferase activity in rat striatum, 282P

—, effect of, on behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69

Halothane, effect of, on liver blood flow and oxygen consumption in the greyhound, 315P

Hand-weaving, as part of behavioural syndrome induced by L-tryptophan or quipazine, compared with *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69

Harmaline, effects of, compared with harmine, on transmembrane potentials of guinea-pig atrial muscle, 561

Harmine, effects of, compared with harmaline, on transmembrane potentials of guinea-pig atrial muscle, 561

Heart, rabbit, interactions between prostacyclin and adenosine in vasodilatation in, 555

—, rabbit, nicotine inhibits hypoxia- and arachidonate-induced release of prostacyclin-like activity in, 545

—, guinea-pig, effects of α -sympathomimetic amines on calcium-mediated action potentials in, 565

—, rat, influence of β -adrenoceptor-blocking agents on the turnover rate of noradrenaline in, 35

—, in aged and young rats, content of vitamin K₁ in, 310P

—, effect of endotoxin shock on histamine and histidine decarboxylase enzyme activity in, 308P

Heart rate, in the rat, effect of baclofen on, 631

—, effect of electrical stimulation of renal sympathetic nerves on, in the anaesthetized dog, effect of dipropyl-dopamine on, 297P

—, effects of para-aminoclonidine on, in the anaesthetized rat, compared with clonidine, 295P

—, effects of FLA-136 and clonidine on, in the anaesthetized rat, 296P

—, response of, to nerve stimulation in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effects of noradrenaline and tyramine on, 81

Heart tissue, of neonatal rat, rate, force and cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate responses to (–)-adrenaline in, 601

Heat conservation mechanisms, in rat and mouse, effects of tributyl S,S,S-phosphorotrithioate on, 257

Hemidiaphragm, mouse, contractile response of, to stimulation of the phrenic nerve, effect of Mojave toxin on, 421

Heparin, anticoagulant effect of, prostacyclin, by preventing platelet activation, potentiates, 268P

Hepatic tissue, gluconeogenic potential of, effect of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151

Hepes buffer, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207

Heptanol, comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of acetylcholine receptor responses by, chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B and Triton X-100, 99

Hexamethonium, post-tetanic potentiation in isolated stellate ganglia of hamster, which are blocked with, 249

—, effect of, on effect of baclofen on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631

Hexobendine, effect of, on synaptic transmission in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59

High performance liquid chromatography, separation of 5-hydroxytryptamine and tryptamine using, 334P

Hindlimb abduction, effect of *N,N*-dimethyltryptamine on, in rodents, 69

Hippocampus, rat, *in vitro*, adenine nucleotides and synaptic transmission in, 59

Histamine, intradermal, weal and flare response to, in forearm skin of man, 579

—, evaluation of the role of histamine H₁- and H₂-receptors in cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig produced by, 615

—, effect of, on contractile response to acetylcholine in rabbit aortic strips, 639

—, release of, inhibition of, from human lung *in vitro* by antihistamines and related drugs, 663

—, release of, induced by the ionophore A23187, utilization of adenosine triphosphate in rat mast cells during, 657

—, contraction of guinea-pig isolated trachea induced by, effects of compounds which inhibit cyclo-oxygenase

- and lipoxygenase pathways of arachidonic acid metabolism, 167
- , effects of arachidonic acid on rat gastric acid secretion in response to, inhibition by indomethacin, 171
- , secretion of, from mouse isolated mast cells, effect of lysophosphatidylserine on, in the presence of mouse plasma, 11
- , potency of, as a partial agonist at histamine H_2 -receptors in isolated whole stomach of the rat, compared with impromidine (SK&F 92676), 6
- , contractions of guinea-pig isolated distal ileum and rat isolated fundus induced by, effects of isomers of propranolol on, 291P
- , interaction between, and indomethacin on human isolated airway muscle, 383
- , gastric acid secretion stimulated by, effects of thyrotrophin-releasing hormone and methionine-enkephalin on, in the cat, 527
- , effect of, on human polymorphonuclear leucocyte chemokinesis induced by formyl methionyl leucyl-phenyl-alanine, 473
- , sensitivity of carp retinal homogenates to, 278P
- , chronotropic effect of, at histamine H_2 -receptors in guinea-pig isolated atria, 397
- , effect of, on isolated vasa deferentia of rat, guinea-pig and rabbit, 304P
- , effect of, on trachea and bronchus and parenchymal strips of guinea-pig lung, 305P
- , effect of, on blood flow and oxygen consumption in the colon of the anaesthetized dog, 288P
- , depressant activity of, in glutamate-stimulated somatosensory cortical cells of anaesthetized rats, 287P
- , effect of endotoxin shock on blood level of, in various tissues of cats, 308P
- , blood pressure response to, in normotensive rats, comparison of effects of maprotiline, mianserin and desipramine on, 342P
- [3H]-histamine, modulation of the electrically-evoked release of, from the guinea-pig hypothalamus, 284P
- Histamine antagonists**, effects of, on effect of histamine on vasodilatation in cat gastric vasculature, as evidence for both H_1 - and H_2 -receptors, 21
- Histamine H_1 -receptor antagonists**, effects of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- Histamine receptors**, in guinea-pig airways, 305P
 - , role of, in effects of kallikrein and trypsin on vascular permeability in rat skin and paws, 625
 - , in guinea-pig ileum and ventricular strips, structure-activity relationships of clonidine- and tolazoline-like compounds at, 679
- Histamine H_2 -receptors**, impromidine (SK&F 92676) acts as a partial agonist at, in isolated whole stomach of the rat, 6
 - , in guinea-pig isolated atria, structure-activity relationship of imidazolidine derivatives related to clonidine at, 397
- Histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptors**, evidence for, in the gastric vasculature of the cat, 21
 - , effects mediated by, in vasa deferentia from the rat, guinea-pig and rabbit, 304P
 - , evaluation of the role of, in cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig produced by histamine and mast cell degranulation, 615
- Histidine decarboxylase**, activity of, in various tissues of cats, effect of endotoxin shock on, 308P
- Homovanillic acid**, in rat hypothalamus, effects of apomorphine, haloperidol, reserpine, phenoxybenzamine, oxotremorine and scopolamine on, 351
- Hydralazine**, possibility of interaction of, with purines released from sympathetic nerve terminals in rat tail artery, 301P
 - , effect of, on the outflow of noradrenaline and mechanical responses evoked by sympathetic nerve stimulation of the rat isolated tail artery, 415
- Hydrocortisone**, *in vivo* administration of, alters activities of enzymes which synthesize and metabolize prostaglandins in the rat, 271P
- 5-Hydroxy-*N,N*-dimethyltryptamine**, ionization of, and an appraisal of methods for the estimation of zwitterion constants, 587
- 6-Hydroxydopamine**, lesion of rat hypothalamus with, effect of, on adenylate cyclase activity, effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide on, 283P
 - , effect of, on effects of FLA-136 and clonidine on hypotension and bradycardia in the anaesthetized rat, 296P
 - , unilateral lesions of nigro-striatal pathway induced by, in rats pretreated with pargyline, effect of *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine on circling behaviour induced by, 69
 - , effect of, on dopamine β -hydroxylase activity in guinea-pig right atrium, thoracic aorta, spleen and adrenal gland, 41
 - , effect of, on *vas deferens* from intact and castrated rats, 49
- N,N*-bis(2-hydroxyethyl)glycine**, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207
- N*-2-hydroxyethylpiperazine-*N'*-2-ethane-sulphonic acid**, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207
- 5-Hydroxyindoleacetic acid**, in guinea-pig brain, effect of α -chloralose on, 535
- Hydroxyproline**, kinin-like effect of, on skin blood vessels, isolated intestine, locomotor activity and motor coordination in rats, 551
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine**, quaternary derivative of, comparison of, with coryneine (the quaternary derivative of dopamine) on frog rectus, guinea-pig ileum and rat fundus strip preparations, 597
 - , ionization of, and related compounds and an appraisal of methods for the estimation of zwitterion constants, 587
 - , role of, in inhibition of baroreceptor-mediated vagal reflex bradycardia in spinal cats, 647
 - , effect of, on contractile response to acetylcholine in rabbit aortic strips, 639
 - , role of, in behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyltryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
 - , drugs potentiating, effects of, on olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in the rat, 280P
 - , contractions of guinea-pig isolated distal ileum and rat isolated fundus induced by, effects of isomers of propranolol on, 291P
 - , in guinea-pig brain, effect of α -chloralose on, 535
 - , sensitivity of carp retinal homogenates to, 278P

- , central mechanisms, role of, in behavioural syndrome induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P
- , increases in aggregation by and uptake of, with platelets from rabbits treated with chlorpromazine, 113
- , bronchospasm mediated by, in the guinea-pig, 307P
- , electrochemical detection of, 334P
- , blood pressure response to, in normotensive rats, comparison of effects of mianserin, maprotiline and desipramine on, 342P
- , level of, in rat hypothalamus after lesion with neurotoxins, effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide on, 283P
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors**, interaction of, with optical isomers of propranolol, *in vitro* characterization of, in guinea-pig distal ileum and rat fundus, 291P
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine system**, in rat brain, effects of triiodothyronine on, 328P
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine/substance P neurones**, rat bulbospinal, time course of degeneration of, after 5,7-dihydroxytryptamine, 279P
- 5-Hydroxytryptophan**, inhibition of reflex vagal bradycardia in spinal cats by a central action of, 647
- , effect of, on chloralose-induced myoclonus in guinea-pigs, 535
- 5-Hydroxy-L-tryptophan**, duration of effect of repeated electroconvulsive shocks on plasma corticosterone responses to, in the rat, 282P
- Hyperactivity**, effect of *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine on, in rodents, 69
- Hyperglycaemia**, induced by thyrotrophin-releasing hormone in the cat, 527
- , effect of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151
- Hyperthermia**, induced by thyrotrophin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in antidepressant potentiation of, 163
- Hypoglycaemia**, in the cat, renin-angiotensin mediation of adrenal catecholamine secretion induced by, 201
- , in response to infusion of insulin in the cat, effect of thyrotrophin-releasing hormone on, 527
- Hypolipidaemic agents**, effects of, on rat hepatic peroxisomal and microsomal drug metabolizing enzymes in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P
- Hypotensive action**, of dipropyl-dopamine in the anaesthetized dog, effects of ganglionic blockade with chlorisondamine on, 297P
- Hypotension**, effects of FLA-136 and clonidine on, in the anaesthetized rat, 296P
- Hypotensive response**, to FLA-136 by selective stimulation of central α -autoreceptors in the rat, 296P
- Hypothalamus**, rat, differential sensitivity of dopaminergic and noradrenergic neurones in, to pharmacological manipulation, 351
- , guinea-pig, modulation of the electrically-evoked release of [3 H]-histamine from, 284P
- , rat, effect of neurotoxic lesions on adenylate cyclase activity in, effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide on, 283P
- Hypothermia**, clonidine-induced, in the mouse, inhibition of, by anti-depressant drugs, 287P

- , induced in rat and mouse, by tributyl *S,S,S*-phosphorotriothioate, 257
- Hypoxanthine**, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea, and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- Hypoxia**, release of prostacyclin-like activity in rabbit hearts, nicotine inhibits, 545

I

- ICI 63197**, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea, and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- , effect of, on histamine-induced bronchoconstriction and on cyclic nucleotides in guinea-pig isolated lung, 306P
- ICI 81008**, effect of, on the *in vivo* and *in vitro* uterus of non-pregnant rats and guinea-pigs, 309P
- , a prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ analogue, use of, to characterize three types of prostanoid receptor mediating smooth muscle contraction, 265P
- ICI 118,551**, a potent β_2 -adrenoceptor antagonist, affinity of, in guinea-pig isolated uterus, compared with propranolol, 292P
- , a potent β_2 -adrenoceptor antagonist, effect of, on chronotropic and vasodilator actions of isoprenaline in the hind limb of the anaesthetized dog, 292P
- Ileal muscle**, longitudinal, guinea-pig, contraction and potassium permeability of, effects of muscarinic agonists on, 294P
- Ileum**, guinea-pig, a comparison of cinobufotenine (the quaternary derivative of 5-HT) with coryneine (the quaternary derivative of dopamine) on, 597
- , guinea-pig, histamine receptors in, structure-activity relationships of clonidine- and tolazoline-like compounds at, 679
- , guinea-pig distal, *in vitro* characterization of interaction of isomers of propranolol with 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors in, 291P
- , guinea-pig, smooth muscle from, contraction of, characterization of three types of prostanoid receptor mediating, 265P
- , guinea-pig, effects of dopamine and related drugs on the plexus-containing longitudinal muscle preparation of, 302P
- , guinea-pig, modulation by acetylcholine of the electrically-evoked release of [3 H]-acetylcholine from, 145
- , guinea-pig, smooth muscle from, contraction of, SC-19220 as a selective prostanoid receptor antagonist in, 266P
- , guinea-pig, exposed to normorphine *in vitro*, effects of time and drug concentration on induction of responsiveness to naloxone in, 332P
- Imidazole**, effect of, on metabolism of arachidonic acid and its endoperoxide metabolite (PGH_2) to myotropic products in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479
- Imidazole derivative**, effect of, on noradrenaline release from perfused cat spleen preparations and blood pressure and heart rate responses in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effect of nerve stimulation on, 81

- Imidazolidine derivatives**, structure-activity relationship of, related to clonidine at histamine H_2 -receptors in guinea-pig isolated atria, 397
- Imipramine**, effect of, on behavioural syndrome induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P
- , effect of, on olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition, effect of methergoline on, in the rat, 280P
 - , effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
 - , potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
 - , use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- [3H]-imipramine**, high affinity binding of, to human platelets, comparison with binding in rat brain, 300P
- Impromidine**, (SK&F 92676), acts as a partial agonist on the isolated whole stomach of the rat, 6
- , effect of, on histamine-induced contractions of trachea and bronchus and parenchymal strip of guinea-pig lung, 305P
- Indomethacin**, effect of, on release of prostaglandin E from the isolated urinary bladder of the guinea-pig, 573
- , effect of, on contractions of guinea-pig isolated trachea induced by histamine, 167
 - , effects of, on effects of arachidonic acid on rat gastric acid secretion in response to different secretagogues, 171
 - , interaction between, and contractile agents on human isolated airway muscle, 383
 - , effect of, on metabolism of arachidonic acid and its endoperoxide (PGH_2) to myotropic products in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479
 - , effects of, on leukocyte migration and prostaglandin production in carrageenin-induced inflammation in the rat, 270P
 - , effect of, on enzyme secretion by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
 - , effect of, on effects of noradrenaline, electrical field stimulation and adenosine triphosphate on rat anococcygeus muscle, 302P
 - , effect of, on effect of dopamine on electrically-evoked twitch in plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of the guinea-pig ileum, 302P
 - , effect of, on vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
 - , effect of, on chemokinesis of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes induced by formyl methionyl leucyl-phenylalanine, 473
 - , effect of, on Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P
- Inferior rectus muscle**, rat isolated, effects of (\pm)-propranolol on contractility of, 13
- Inflammation**, in guinea-pig skin, produced by histamine and mast cell degranulation, evaluation of the role of histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptors in, 615
- , carrageenin-induced, in the rat, effect of indomethacin and BW755C on leukocyte migration and prostaglandin production in, 270P
- Inosine**, effect of, on responses of sympathetic nerve terminals of rat isolated tail artery to hydralazine, 301P
- Inotropic effect**, positive, of α -sympathomimetic amines in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565
- Insect salivary gland preparation**, effect of α -flupenthixol on dopamine-evoked fluid secretion by, 123
- Insulin**, secretion of, from pancreatic beta cells, effect of glucose on, in neonatal rats exposed to chronic oral cadmium administration, 151
- , gastric acid and pepsin secretion stimulated by, effects of thyrotrophin-releasing hormone and methionine-enkephalin on, in the cat, 527
 - , hypoglycaemia induced by, in the cat, renin-angiotensin mediation of adrenal catecholamine secretion induced by, 201
- Intestinal enzymes**, protective role of, against environmental phenols in the rat, 316P
- Intestinal mucosa**, in anaesthetized rat, protective role of enzymes in, against environmental phenols, 316P
- Intestinal polypeptide**, vasoactive, adenylate cyclase sensitive to, in rat brain, regional distribution of, effect of neurotoxic lesions on hypothalamic enzyme activity, 283P
- Intestine**, rat isolated, kinin-like effects of collagen degradation products on, 551
- , cat, effect of endotoxin shock on histamine and histidine decarboxylase enzyme activity in, 308P
- Intramural inhibitory nerve activity**, effect of cooling on effect of, in guinea-pig taenia caeci, 330P
- Iprindole**, potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- Iproniazid**, effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
- Iris sphincter**, dog and cat, smooth muscle of, contraction of, characterization of three types of prostanoid receptor mediating, 265P
- , human, subsensitivity to cholinceptor stimulation of, *in situ* following acute and chronic administration of cholinomimetic miotic drugs, 513
- Isobutylmethylxanthine**, effect of, on histamine-induced bronchoconstriction and on cyclic nucleotides in guinea-pig isolated lung, 306P
- 3-Isobutyl-1-methylxanthine**, effect of, on vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- Isotonic transducer**, novel, suitable for use with isolated tissues, 330P
- Isoprenaline**, effect of, on effect of diltiazem on rat isolated spontaneously beating atria, 669
- , effect of, on blood flow and oxygen consumption in the colon of the anaesthetized dog, 288P
 - , effect of vanadate on effect of, on frog skin epithelium, 8
 - , responses of guinea-pig isolated uterus and isolated right atrium to, relative effects of propranolol and ICI 118, 551 on, 292P
 - , chronotropic and vasodilator actions of, in the hind limb of the anaesthetized dog, relative effects of ICI 118, 551 and atenolol on, 292P
 - , response of guinea-pig trachea to, effect of caffeine on, in identification of adenosine receptors, 359
 - , effect of, on effect of methoxamine on single cortical neurones of cerebral cortex of anaesthetized rats, 286P

- (-)-**Isoprenaline**, effect of, on synaptic transmission in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59
- , contractile responses to, of the isolated gall bladder of the guinea-pig, effects of phentolamine and propranolol on, 289P
- (±)-**Isoprenaline**, sensitivity of carp retinal homogenates to, 278P

J

- Jerking**, effect of *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine on, in rodents, 69

K

- Kainic acid**, selectively destroys dopamine and β -adrenoceptor subtypes in rat striatum, 327P
- , lesion of rat hypothalamus with, effect of, on adenylate cyclase activity, effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide on, 283P
- , systemic administration of, in the rat, pharmacology of behavioural syndrome induced by, 276P
- Kallikrein**, local responses to, in the rat, 625
- Ketotifen**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- Kidney**, in aged and young rats, content of vitamin K₁ in, 310P
- , cat, effect of endotoxin shock on histamine and histidine decarboxylase enzyme activity in, 308P
- , rabbit, developmental changes in the inducibility of drug metabolizing enzymes by 3-methylcholanthrene in, 321P
- Kinin-like effects**, of collagen degradation products, in skin blood vessels, isolated intestine, locomotor activity and motor coordination in rats, 551
- Krebs-Ringer bicarbonate buffer**, effect of, on adverse effects of artificial buffers on contractile responses of rat arterial and venous smooth muscle, 207

L

- LD 3098**, effect of, on noradrenaline release from perfused cat spleen preparations and blood pressure and heart rate responses in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effect of nerve stimulation on, 81
- Lead exposure**, effect of, on brain catecholamines and their synthetic enzymes in the rat, 319P
- Learned response**, stereotypy of, after apomorphine administration in the rat, 275P
- Leukocyte migration**, effects of indomethacin and BW755C on, in carrageenin-induced inflammation in the rat, 270P
- Leukocytes**, human polymorphonuclear, chemokinesis of, effects of some antirheumatic drugs on an *in vitro* model of, 473
- Levamisole**, effect of, on chemokinesis of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes induced by formyl methionyl leucyl-phenylalanine, 473
- Lidocaine**, comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of the acetylcholine receptor responses by, chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B and Triton X-100, 99
- Lipoxygenase products**, a possible role for, as regulators of guinea-pig muscle reactivity, 167

- Liver**, blood flow and oxygen consumption in, effects of enflurane and halothane on, in the greyhound, 315P
- , in aged and young rats, content of vitamin K₁ in, 310P
- , cat, effect of endotoxin shock on histamine and histidine decarboxylase enzyme activity in, 308P
- , rabbit, developmental changes in the inducibility of drug metabolizing enzymes by 3-methylcholanthrene in, 321P
- , rat, peroxisomal and microsomal drug metabolizing enzymes in, effect of hypolipidaemic agents on, in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P
- , glycogen in, effect of chronic exposure of neonatal rats to oral cadmium administration on, 151
- Liver microsomes**, rat cytochrome P-450 in, induced by clofibrate, 317P
- Locomotor activity**, in rats, kinin-like effects of collagen degradation products on, 551
- Longitudinal ileal muscle**, guinea-pig, contraction and potassium permeability of, effects of muscarinic agonists on, 294P
- Longitudinal muscle**, plexus-containing, of the guinea-pig ileum, effects of dopamine and related drugs on, 302P
- , of distal ileum of guinea-pig, *in vitro* characterization of interaction of isomers of propranolol with 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors in, 291P
- Lung**, in anaesthetized rat, protective role of enzymes in, against environmental phenols, 316P
- , cat, effect of endotoxin shock on histamine and histidine decarboxylase enzyme activity in, 308P
- , rabbit, developmental changes in the inducibility of drug metabolizing enzymes by 3-methylcholanthrene in, 321P
- , guinea-pig isolated, cyclic nucleotides in, anti-bronchoconstrictor activity of selected phosphodiesterase inhibitors and their effects on, 306P
- , human, inhibition of histamine release from, *in vitro* by antihistamines and related drugs, 663
- Lungs**, guinea-pig and rabbit isolated, metabolism of arachidonic acid and its endoperoxide (PGH₂) to myotropic products in, 479
- Lung strip**, guinea-pig, smooth muscle from, contraction of, characterization of three types of prostanoid receptor mediating, 265P
- Luteinizing hormone**, lack of differential action of the anaesthetics on the mechanism for clearing, from plasma of male and female rats, 139
- Luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone**, adenohipophyseal response to, relationship between, and duration of urethane or pentobarbitone anaesthesia in male and female rats, 139
- Lysophosphatidylserine**, release of intracellular amines induced by, in mice, 11
- Lysosomal glycosidases**, effects of wortmannines, cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and dexamethasone on secretion of, by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- Lysosomal hydrolases**, effects of wortmannines, cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and dexamethasone on secretion of, by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- Lysozyme**, effects of wortmannines, cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and dexamethasone on secretion of, by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P

M

- M30966**, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea, and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- Macrophages**, mouse peritoneal, effects of wortmannines, cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and dexamethasone on enzyme secretion by, 269P
- Magnesium ion**, effect of, on effects of aromatic amino acid derivatives on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- Maprotiline**, potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- , effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
- , comparison of, with mianserin and desipramine on blood pressure responses to acetylcholine, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in normotensive rats, 342P
- Mast cell degranulation**, evaluation of the role of histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptors in cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig produced by histamine and, 615
- Mast cells**, human, stabilization of, role of, in activity of drugs as anti-allergic agents, 663
- , rat, utilization of adenosine triphosphate in, during histamine release induced by the ionophore A23187, 657
- , mouse isolated, catecholamine and histamine secretion from, stimulated by lysophosphatidylserine, 11
- McN-A-343**, a muscarinic agonist, effect of, on post-tetanic potentiation in isolated stellate ganglia of hamster, which are blocked with hexamethonium, 249
- Me²⁺**, effect of, on acetylcholine release from frog isolated cutaneous nerve-muscle preparation, 294P
- Mecamylamine**, effect of, on effect of CO₂-enriched atmosphere on plasma dopamine β -hydroxylase activity in guinea-pig, 41
- Mepyramine**, effect of, on effect of histamine on cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig, 615
- , effect of, on effect of baclofen on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631
- , effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- , effect of, on histamine-induced contractions of trachea and bronchus and parenchymal strip of guinea-pig lung, 305P
- , effect of, on effect of histamine on isolated vasa deferentia of rat, rabbit and guinea-pig, 304P
- , effect of, on Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P
- , effect of, on effect of histamine on vasodilatation in cat gastric vasculature, as evidence for both H_1 - and H_2 -receptors, 21
- Mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway**, rat, effects of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid and evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- Methergoline**, effect of, on behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyltryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
- , effect of, on effect of imipramine on olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in the rat, 280P
- Methionine-enkephalin**, effect of, on gastric acid and pepsin secretion in the cat, 527
- Methiothepin**, effect of, on behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
- Methoxamine**, effect of, on single cortical neurones of cerebral cortex of anaesthetized rats, effects of phenylephrine, noradrenaline and isoprenaline on, 286P
- , effect of, on potassium-induced contractions in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565
- Methoxyamines**, ionization of, and an appraisal of methods for the estimation of zwitterion constants, 587
- 3-Methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethylene glycol sulphate**, stereoselective excretion of, in the dog, 320P
- , content of, in rat brain, clonidine-induced decrease in, effects of acutely and chronically administered desipramine and mianserin on, 299P
- 3-Methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylglycol**, in rat hypothalamus, effects of apomorphine, haloperidol, reserpine, phenoxybenzamine, oxotremorine and scopolamine on, 351
- 3-Methylcholanthrene**, developmental changes in the inducibility of drug metabolizing enzymes by, in hepatic and extrahepatic tissues of the rabbit, 321P
- , effect of, on cytochrome P-450 in rat hepatic microsomes, 317P
- N-methyl-1,6-dihydropyridine-2-carbaldoxime hydrochloride**, effect of atropine of effects of, on effect of Paraoxon on acetylcholinesterase in mouse brain, 313P
- Methylfurmethide**, effect of, on contraction and potassium permeability of guinea-pig longitudinal ileal muscle, 294P
- Methylguanidine**, comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of the acetylcholine receptor responses by, chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B and triton X-100, 99
- N'-methylhistamine**, anomalous depressant activity of, in glutamate-stimulated somatosensory cortical cells of anaesthetized rats, 287P
- 2-Methylhistamine**, effect of, on trachea and bronchus and parenchymal strips of guinea-pig lung, 305P
- N-methylpyridinium-2-carbaldoxime chloride**, effect of atropine on effect of, on effect of Paraoxon on acetylcholinesterase in mouse brain, 313P
- α -Methyl-p-tyrosine**, effect of, on duration of effect of repeated electronconvulsive shocks on plasma corticosterone responses to oxotremorine, 5-hydroxy-L-tryptophan and clonidine, in the rat, 282P
- Methylxanthines**, effects of, on effects of adenine nucleotides on synaptic transmission in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59
- Methysergide**, effect of, on effect of baclofen on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631
- , effect of, on Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P
- , effect of, on behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
- , effect of on modification of carbohydrate metabolism produced by lysophosphatidylserine in mouse isolated mast cells, 11
- , effect of, on 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors in guinea-pig isolated distal ileum, as an M receptor model to characterize effects of isomers of propranolol, 291P

- Metiamide**, effect of, on histamine-induced contractions of trachea and bronchus and parenchymal strip of guinea-pig lung, 305P
- Metoclopramide**, effect of, on effect of bromocriptine on electrically-evoked twitch in plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of the guinea-pig ileum, 302P
- Mianserin**, effects of acutely and chronically administered, on the clonidine-induced decrease in rat brain 3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenyl-ethyleneglycol sulphate content, 299P
- , effect of, on behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
 - , effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
 - , comparison of, with maprotiline and desipramine on blood pressure responses to acetylcholine, histamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine in normotensive rats, 342P
 - , effect of, on behavioural syndrome induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P
 - , potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- Microcomputer based monitoring system**, for rat rotational behaviour, 347P
- Microsomes**, ram seminal vesicle, enhanced formation of 6-oxo-prostaglandin E_{12} by, in the presence of antioxidants, 267P
- , rabbit liver, developmental changes in the inducibility of drug metabolizing enzymes by 3-methylcholanthrene in, 321P
 - , rat hepatic, cytochrome P-450 in, induced by clofibrate, 317P
 - , rat liver, drug metabolizing enzymes in, effect of hypolipidaemic agents on, in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P
- Mild tremor**, effect of *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine on, in rodents, 69
- Miosis**, maximal papillary, after applications of four cholinomimetic drugs to normal human subjects, 513
- Miotic response**, after diathermic destruction of fifth cranial nerve in rabbit, induced by capsaicin, bradykinin, prostaglandin E_1 and substance P, 495
- Mojave rattlesnake**, sites of action of mojave toxin isolated from the venom of, 421
- Mojave toxin**, sites of action of, isolated from the venom of the Mojave rattlesnake, 421
- Monoamine oxidase inhibitor**, tranylcypromine, potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- , effect of, on chloralose-induced myoclonus in guinea-pigs, 535
- Monoamine oxidase inhibitors**, effects of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- , effects of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
- MOPS buffer**, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207
- Morphine**, and supraspinal inhibition of spinal neurones, as evidence that morphine decreases tonic descending inhibition in the anaesthetized cat, 461
- , blockade of rat striatal neurone responses to, by aminophylline, as evidence for adenosine mediation of opiate action, 131
 - , an electrophysiological analysis of the effects of, on the calcium dependence on neuromuscular transmission in the mouse *vas deferens*, 185
 - , use of, to characterize opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Morphine glucuronyl transferase**, developmental changes in the inducibility of, by 3-methylcholanthrenes in rabbit tissues, 321P
- Morpholine propanesulphonic acid**, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207
- Motor coordination**, in rats, kinin-like effects of collagen degradation products on, 551
- Motor nerve endings**, of the frog isolated cutaneous nerve-muscle preparation, a re-evaluation of the behaviour of divalent cation agonists at, 294P
- Mr2034**, use of, to characterize opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Muscarinic agonist**, McN-A-343, effect of, on post-tetanic potentiation in isolated stellate ganglia of hamster, which are blocked with hexamethonium, 249
- Muscarinic agonists**, effects of, on the potassium permeability and contraction of guinea-pig longitudinal ileal muscle, 294P
- Muscarinic receptors**, neuronal, for acetylcholine, in guinea-pig myenteric plexus, evidence for, subserving an inhibitory role on transmitter release, 145
- Muscimol**, restoration by, of olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in rat, 280P
- Myenteric plexus**, neurones of, of the guinea-pig, modulation by acetylcholine of the electrically-evoked release of [3H]-acetylcholine from, 145
- , of guinea-pig small intestine, spontaneous and evoked release of enkephalin from, 303P
- Myocardial contractility**, regional, measurement of, with ultrasonic crystals and direct on line analysis, 347P
- Myoclonus**, chloralose-induced, in guinea-pigs, 535
- Myotropic products**, metabolism of arachidonic acid and its endoperoxide (PGH $_2$) to, in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479

N

- Nalorphine**, use of, to characterize opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Naloxone**, effect of, on gastric acid and pepsin secretion induced by insulin in the cat, 527
- , effect of, on responses of cells of rat corpus striatum to morphine, to gain evidence for adenosine mediation of opiate action, 131
 - , effects of time and drug concentration on the induction of responsiveness to, in guinea-pig ileum exposed to normorphine *in vitro*, 332P
 - , effect of, and chlordiazepoxide, compared with food-deprivation, on familiarity-induced feeding in a food-preference test in the rat, 273P
 - , effect of, on effect of morphine on excitation of spinal neurones in the anaesthetized cat, 461
- Naphthol glucuronyl transferase**, developmental changes in the inducibility of, by 3-methylcholanthrene in rabbit tissues, 321P

- NCB-20**, neuronal hybrid cell line, prostacyclin-dependent activation of adenylate cyclase in, 519
- Neonatal rats**, diabetogenic effects of chronic oral cadmium administration to, 151
- Nerve stimulation**, lack of correlation between presynaptic inhibition of noradrenaline release and end organ responses during, 81
- Nerve terminals**, adenosine triphosphatases of, relationship between, and neurotransmitter release, as determined by the use of antidepressant and other CNS-active drugs in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- Neuro-effector transmission**, in guinea-pig *vas deferens*, comparative study of effects of 4-aminopyridine and tetraethylammonium on, 453
- Neuroleptic drugs**, effects of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- , effects of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- , effect of chronic treatment with, on choline high affinity uptake and choline acetyltransferase activity in rat striatum, 282P
- , striatal dopamine receptor activity during 6 months withdrawal following one year's administration of, to rats, 277P
- , effects of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- Neuromuscular junction**, mouse sternomastoid, presynaptic and post-synaptic depressant effects of phenytoin sodium at, 119
- , mammalian, possible mechanism of action of *Gymnodinium breve* toxin at, 373
- Neuromuscular transmission**, *in vitro*, action of an extract of the sea anemone *Tealia felina* (1) on, 293P
- , in mouse sternomastoid, effect of phenytoin sodium on effect of acetylcholine, 119
- , in mouse *vas deferens*, an electrophysiological analysis of the effects of morphine on the calcium dependence of, 185
- Neuronal somatic cell hybrid**, prostacyclin-dependent activation of adenylate cyclase in, prostanoid structure-activity relationships derived from, 519
- Neurotensin**, structure-activity studies with, analysis of positions 9, 10 and 11, in rat stomach strip and guinea-pig isolated spontaneously beating atria, 689
- Neurotoxic lesions**, effect of, on rat hypothalamic adenylate cyclase activity, effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide on, 283P
- Neurotransmission**, non-adrenergic inhibitory, role of purines in, in guinea-pig trachea, 359
- , sympathetic, facilitation of, in the rat anococcygeus muscle by prostaglandins D₂ and F_{2α}, 609
- , noradrenergic, inhibition of, by dipropyldopamine through activation or presynaptic dopamine receptors, 297P
- , in the rat *vas deferens*, effects of castration on, 49
- Neurotransmitter**, effect of, on effect of α -flupenthixol on fluid secretion by an insect salivary gland preparation, 123
- Neurotransmitter release**, evidence for existence in guinea-pig myenteric plexus of neuronal muscarinic receptors subserving an inhibitory role on, 145
- , relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and, as determined by the use of antidepressant and other CNS-active drugs in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- Nicotine**, inhibits hypoxia- and arachidonate-induced release of prostacyclin-like activity in rabbit hearts, 545
- Nicotinic agonist**, DMPP, effect of, on post-tetanic potentiation in isolated stellate ganglia of hamster, which are blocked with hexamethonium, 249
- Nigro-striatal pathway**, unilateral 6-hydroxydopamine lesion of, in rats pretreated with pargyline, effect of *N,N*-dimethyltryptamine on circling behaviour induced by, 69
- Nipeptic acid**, effect of, on efflux and metabolism of [¹⁴C]-GABA in guinea-pig cerebral cortex *in vivo*, 324P
- Nomifensin**, potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- Non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission**, role of purines in, in guinea-pig trachea, 359
- Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug**, indomethacin, effects of, on effects of arachidonic acid on rat gastric acid secretion in response to different secretagogues, inhibition by indomethacin, 171
- Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs**, effects of, on enzyme secretion by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- , effects of, on Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P
- Noradrenaline**, contractile response in rat isolated *vas deferens* induced by, effect of oxytocin on, 379
- , effect of, on body temperature in rat and mouse treated with tributyl S,S,S-phosphorotriothioate on, 257
- , release of, in rat cerebral cortex, relationship between, and nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases, as determined by the use of antidepressant and other CNS-active drugs, 215
- , response of isolated circular muscle layer of the *vas deferens* of the guinea-pig to, 233
- , adrenomedullary secretion of, in the cat, induced by hypoglycaemia, renin-angiotensin mediation of, 201
- , endogenous, in rabbit ear and basilar arteries, accumulation of, 193
- , turnover rate of, in rat heart and spleen, influence of β -adrenoceptor-blocking agents on, 35
- , effect of, on blood flow and oxygen consumption in the colon of the anaesthetized dog, 288P
- , breakdown of, at postsynaptic receptors, effect of reduction in, could cause sedative action of clonidine in the mouse, 287P
- , in rat hypothalamus, effects of apomorphine, haloperidol, reserpine, phenoxybenzamine, oxotremorine and scopolamine on, 351
- , plasma levels of, in guinea-pig, effect of CO₂-enriched atmosphere on, 41
- , effect of, on contractility of *vas deferens* from intact and castrated rats, 49
- , effect of, on responses of plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum to electrical stimulation and acetylcholine, 302P
- , effect of, on rat anococcygeus muscle, effect of indomethacin on, 302P

- , effect of, on blood pressure and heart rate responses to nerve stimulation in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effects of LD 3098 on, 81
- , effect of, on effect of α -flupenthixol on fluid secretion by an insect salivary gland preparation, 123
- , release of, presynaptic inhibition of, lack of correlation between, and end organ responses during nerve stimulation, 81
- , effect of, on effect of methoxamine on single cortical neurones of cerebral cortex of anaesthetized rats, 286P
- , level of, in rat hypothalamus after lesion with neurotoxins, effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide on, 283P
- , effect of cooling on effect of, in guinea-pig taenia caeci, 330P
- , in rat brain, effect of lead exposure on, 319P
- , contractile response of strips of rabbit renal artery to, vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine cyclic 3',5'-monophosphate on, 389
- , outflow of, in rat isolated tail artery, effect of hydralazine on, 415
- , release of, in response to one and two pulses, effect of cocaine on presynaptic α -adrenoceptor regulation of, 344P
- , released by a single pulse, lack of feedback via presynaptic α -adrenoceptors by, 343P
- , effect of, on contractile response to acetylcholine in rabbit aortic strips, 639
- , reflex vagal bradycardia induced by, in spinal cats, inhibition of, by a central action of 5-hydroxytryptophan, 647
- , response of rat anococcygeus muscle to, effect of prostaglandins D₂ and E_{2a} on, 609
- , response of guinea-pig atrial muscle to, effects of harmine and harmaline on, 561
- , responses to intrarenal artery injection of, in the anaesthetized dog, effect of dipropyl-dopamine on, 297P
- , stimulation-evoked release of, from isolated perfused cat spleen, effects of cocaine and phentolamine on effect of dipropyl-dopamine on, 297P
- (—)Noradrenalin, contractile responses to, of the isolated gall bladder of the guinea-pig, effects of phentolamine and propranolol on, 289P
- , sensitivity of carp retinal homogenates to, 278P
- Noradrenergic innervation**, of rabbit large cerebral arteries, functional activity of, 193
- Noradrenergic nerve terminals**, in the isolated circular muscle layer of the vas deferens of the guinea-pig, 233
- Noradrenergic neurones**, in rat hypothalamus, sensitivity of, to pharmacological manipulation, compared with dopaminergic neurones, 351
- Noradrenergic neurotransmission**, inhibition of, by dipropyl-dopamine through activation of presynaptic dopamine receptors, 297P
- Norethisterone**, interaction of, with phenobarbitone in the rabbit and rat, 441
- Normorphine**, effects of time and drug concentration on the induction of responsiveness to naloxone in guinea-pig ileum exposed to, *in vitro*, 332P
- Nortriptyline**, use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215

- , potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- Nucleus accumbens**, rat, turnover of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in, effects of drugs on, using a sensitive radioenzymatic assay, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241

O

- Ocular hypertension**, after diathermic destruction of fifth cranial nerve in the rabbit, induced by capsaicin, bradykinin, prostaglandin E₁ and substance P, 495
- Oedema formation**, evaluation of the role of histamine H₁ and H₂-receptors in, in guinea-pig skin produced by histamine and mast cell degranulation, 615
- 17 β -Oestradiol**, effect of, on rate, force and cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate responses to (—)-adrenaline in neonatal rat heart tissue, 601
- Olfactory bulbectomy**, in rat, deficit in passive avoidance acquisition induced by, restoration of, by muscimol SL 76002, fenfluramine, quipazine and fluoxetine, 280P
- Ophthalmic effects**, of intramuscularly administered pralidoxime mesylate in the rabbit, 312P
- Opiates**, lack of role for, in gastric secretion in the cat, 527
- Opiate action**, evidence for adenosine mediation of, from blockade of rat striatal neurone responses to morphine by aminophylline, 131
- κ -Opiate receptor agonists**, use of, to characterize opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- μ -Opiate agonists**, use of, to characterize opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Opiate receptors**, a classification of, that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Opioid analgesic drugs**, activity profiles of, to investigate opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- L-Ornithine decarboxylase**, contragestational effects of α -difluoromethyl ornithine, an irreversible inhibitor of, 335P
- Ouabain**, use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- Ovalbumin**, and aluminium hydroxide, bronchial anaphylaxis induced by, in guinea-pigs, anti-anaphylactic effects of sodium cromoglycate and aminophylline on, 467
- Oxatomide**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- Oxotremorine**, duration of effect of repeated electroconvulsive shocks on plasma corticosterone responses to, in the rat, 282P
- , effect of, on rat hypothalamic catecholamines and metabolites, 351
- Oxygen consumption**, in the colon of the anaesthetized dog, effects of noradrenaline, isoprenaline, vasopressin and histamine on, 288P
- , in liver, effects of enflurane and halothane on, in the greyhound, 315P

- Oxymetazoline**, effect of, on vas deferens from intact and castrated rats, 49
- , chronotropic effect of, at histamine H_2 -receptors in guinea-pig isolated atria, 397
- Oxyntic glands**, opiates do not stimulate, in the cat, 527
- Oxytocin**, effects of, on the isolated vas deferens of the rat, 379

P

- Palmitoyl-CoA oxidation**, effects of hypolipidaemic agents on, in rat liver peroxisomes in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P
- Pancreatic beta cells**, rate of insulin secretion from, effect of glucose on, in neonatal rats exposed to chronic oral cadmium administration, 151
- Papaverine**, effect of, on histamine-induced bronchoconstriction and on cyclic nucleotides in guinea-pig isolated lung, 306P
- , effect of, on vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- Paraoxon**, effect of atropine on effects of N-methyl-1,6-dihydropyridine-2-carbaldoxime hydrochloride, and N-methylpyridinium-2-carbaldoxime chloride on effect of, on acetylcholinesterase in mouse brain, 313P
- Parasympathetic nerve terminals**, comparison of α -adrenoceptors located on, with sympathetic nerve terminals, 345P
- Parenchymal strips**, of guinea-pig lung, effects of histamine, 2-methylhistamine and barium chloride on, 305P
- Pargyline**, effect of, on behavioural changes induced by N,N-dimethyl-tryptamine in rodents, 69
- Parkinson's syndrome**, structural differences between typical anticholinergic substances and those used for, 333P
- Passive avoidance acquisition**, olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in, in rat, restoration by muscimol, SL 76002, fenfluramine, quipazine and fluoxetine, 280P
- Paws**, rat, vascular permeability in, effects of kallikrein and trypsin on, 625
- Pemoline**, use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- D-Penicillamine**, effect of, on chemokinesis of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes induced by formyl methionyl leucyl-phenylalanine, 473
- Pentagastrin**, effects of arachidonic acid on rat gastric acid secretion in response to, inhibition by indomethacin, 171
- , gastric acid and pepsin secretion stimulated by, effects of thyrotrophin-releasing hormone and methionine-enkephalin on, in the cat, 527
- Pentazocine**, use of, to characterize opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Pentazol**, convulsion induced by, effects of collagen degradation products on, in rats, 551
- Pentobarbitone**, anaesthesia with, in male and female rats, relationship between, and adenohipophyseal response to luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone, 139
- , effect of anaesthetization with, on heart rate response to nerve stimulation in dog, 81
- , comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of acetylcholine receptor responses by, chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B and Triton X-100, 99
- Pepsin secretion**, in the cat, effects of thyrotrophin-releasing hormone and methionine-enkephalin on, 527
- Perfusion**, a simple method for, of the fourth ventricle of the rat, in studies on GABA release, 323P
- Peritoneal macrophages**, mouse, effects of wortmannines, cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and dexamethasone on enzyme secretion by macrophages, 269P
- Peroxisomes**, rat liver, drug metabolizing enzymes in, effect of hypolipidaemic agents on, in relation to thyroxine modulation, 318P
- Pethidine**, use of, to characterize opiate receptors that mediate antinociception in mouse and rat, 503
- Phenelzine**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- Phenobarbitone**, interaction of, with oral contraceptive steroids in the rabbit and rat, 441
- , effect of, on cytochrome P-450 in rat hepatic microsomes, 317P
- Phenolic quaternary ammonium salt**, of 5-hydroxytryptamine, ionization of, and an appraisal of methods for the estimation of zwitterion constants, 587
- Phenols**, environmental, protective role of intestinal and pulmonary enzymes against, in the rat, 316P
- N-Phenoxyacetyl-L-Trp**, effect of, on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- Phenoxybenzamine**, effect of, on rat hypothalamic catecholamines and metabolites, 351
- , effect of, on behavioural changes induced by N,N-dimethyltryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
- , effect of, on effect of CO_2 -enriched atmosphere on plasma noradrenaline and dopamine β -hydroxylase activity in the guinea-pig, 41
- , use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- Phentolamine**, effect of, on effect of dipropyldopamine on stimulation-evoked release of noradrenaline in isolated perfused cat spleen, 297P
- , effect of, on pressor effects of adrenaline in the pithed rat, 355
- , effect of, on rate, force and cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate responses to (—)-adrenaline in neonatal rat heart tissue, 601
- , effect of, on potassium-induced contractions in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565
- , effect of, on noradrenaline release from perfused cat spleen preparations and heart rate and blood pressure responses in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effect of nerve stimulation on, 81
- , effect of, on effect of dopamine on electrically-evoked twitch in plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, 302P
- , use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- , effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- , effect of, on contractile response to exogenously

- applied (–)-noradrenaline, (–)-isoprenaline and (–)-adrenaline, and to field stimulation in the isolated gall bladder of the guinea-pig, 289P
- Phenylephrine**, effect of, on potassium-induced contractions in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565
- , effect of, on effect of methoxamine on single cortical neurones of cerebral cortex of anaesthetized rats, 286P
- (–)-**Phenylephrine**, sensitivity of carp retinal homogenates to, 278P
- Phenylethanolamine-N-methyltransferase**, activity of, in rat brain, effect of lead exposure on, 319P
- N- β -Phenylpropionyl-L-Phe**, effect of, on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- N- β -Phenylpropionyl-L-Trp**, effect of, on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- N- β -Phenylpropionyl tyramine**, effect of, on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- N- β -Phenylpropionyl-D-Tyr**, effect of, on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- N- β -Phenylpropionyl-L-Tyr**, effect of, on the excitability of an identifiable giant neurone of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), 29
- Phenyltrimethylammonium**, effect of, on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of the denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- Phenytol**, use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- Phenytoin sodium**, presynaptic and postsynaptic depressant effects of, at the mouse sternomastoid neuromuscular junction, 119
- Phosphodiesterase inhibitors**, effects of, on vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine cyclic 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- , selected, anti-bronchoconstrictor activity of, and their effects on lung cyclic nucleotides, 306P
- Phrenic nerve**, mouse, contractile response of hemidiaphragm to stimulation of, effect of Mojave toxin on, 421
- Phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation**, rat, action of an extract of the sea anemone *Tealia felina* (1) on neuromuscular transmission in, 293P
- , rat, effect of *Gymnodinium breve* toxin in, 367
- , rat, possible mechanisms of action of *Gymnodinium breve* toxin in, 373
- Physostigmine**, response of isolated circular muscle layer of vas deferens of guinea-pig to, 233
- , acute and chronic administration of, effect of, on cholinceptors in human iris sphincter *in situ*, 513
- Pial arterioles**, rat, biphasic responsiveness of, to dopamine, 543
- Picrotoxin**, effect of, on effect of chlordiazepoxide on role of γ -aminobutyric acid in feeding behaviour in rats, 274P
- , effect of, on effects of taurine, γ -aminobutyric acid, glycine and β -alanine in the molecular layer of guinea-pig cerebellar slices, 407
- Pilocarpine**, acute and chronic administration of, effect of, on cholinceptors in human iris sphincter *in situ*, 513
- Piloerection**, in rat and mouse, effects of tributyl S,S-S-phosphorotrithioate on, 257
- Pimozide**, effect of chronic treatment with, on choline high affinity uptake and choline acetyltransferase activity in rat striatum, 282P
- , effect of, on effect of dopamine on electrically-evoked twitch in plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, 302P
- , effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- , effect of, on behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
- , effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- Pindolol**, effect of, on effect of baclofen on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631
- , effect of, on turnover rate of cardiac and splenic noradrenaline in rats, 35
- 1,4-Piperazinediethanesulphonic acid**, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207
- Piperoxan**, effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
- PIPES buffer**, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207
- Plasma**, level of pralidoxime mesylate in, after intramuscular administration in the rabbit, 312P
- , in aged and young rats, content of vitamin K₁ in, 310P
- , platelet rich, prostacyclin, by preventing platelet activation, prolongs activated clotting time in blood and potentiates the anticoagulant effect of heparin, 268P
- , guinea-pig, origin of dopamine β -hydroxylase in, 41
- , mouse, catecholamine and histamine secretion from mouse isolated mast cells stimulated by lysophosphatidylserine in the presence of, 11
- Plasma corticosterone responses**, to pharmacological stimuli in the rat, duration of effect of repeated electroconvulsive shocks on, 282
- Plasmas**, normal and antithrombin III-deficient, anticoagulant effects of sulphated polysaccharides in, 675
- Plasminogen activator**, effects of wortmannines, cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and dexamethasone on secretion of, by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- Platelet activation**, prostacyclin, by preventing, prolongs activated clotting time in blood and platelet rich plasma and potentiates the anticoagulant effect of heparin, 268P
- Platelet aggregation**, intravascular, in the rat, induced by collagen and prostaglandin H₂, a study of mechanisms involved in, 340P
- , induced by adenosine diphosphate, effects of vincristine on, studied by a filter loop technique in the rat, 227
- Platelet-rich plasma**, prostacyclin, by preventing platelet activation, prolongs activated clotting time in blood and, and potentiates the anticoagulant effect of heparin, 268P
- Platelets**, from rabbits treated with chlorpromazine, in-

- creases in aggregation by and uptake of 5-hydroxytryptamine with, 113
- , activation of, by contact with collagen, determination of specific inhibitors of thromboxane A_2 formation in, 3
 - , human, high affinity binding of [3H]-imipramine to, comparison with binding in rat brain, 300P
- Plexus-containing longitudinal muscle**, preparation, of guinea-pig ileum, effects of dopamine and related drugs on, 302P
- Polychlorinated biphenyls**, effect of, on cytochrome P-450 in rat hepatic microsomes, 317P
- Polymorphonuclear leucocytes**, human, chemokinesis of, effects of some antirheumatic drugs on an *in vitro* model of, 473
- Polypeptide**, intestinal vasoactive adenylate cyclase sensitive to, in rat brain, regional distribution of, effect of neurotoxic lesions on hypothalamic enzyme activity, 283P
- Polysaccharides**, sulphated, anticoagulant effects of, in normal and antithrombin III-deficient plasmas, 675
- Portal vein**, rat, smooth muscle of, adverse effects of artificial buffers on contractile responses of, 207
- Postsynaptic α -adrenoceptors**, vascular, in the anaesthetized rat, effects of clonidine and para-aminoclonidine on, 295P
- Postsynaptic α - and β -adrenoceptors**, occurrence of, in the guinea-pig gall bladder, 289P
- Postsynaptic depressant effects**, of phenytoin sodium at the mouse sternomastoid neuromuscular junction, 119
- Postsynaptic effects**, of FLA-136 and clonidine in the periphery in the pithed rat, 296P
- Post-tetanic potentiation**, in isolated stellate ganglia of hamster, which are blocked with hexamethonium, 249
- Potassium**, depolarization of guinea-pig ventricular muscle induced by, effects of α -sympathetic amines on, 565
- , permeability to, effect of, on blockade of response to adenine derivatives by 4-aminopyridine in rat central neurones, 329P
 - , release of γ -aminobutyric acid evoked by, effects of purine compounds on, from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
 - , high concentration of, tonic tension evoked in rat isolated extraocular muscle, effect of (\pm)-propranolol on, 13
 - , contractile response of rat isolated vas deferens induced by, effect of oxytocin on, 379
- Potassium chloride**, contractile responses of rat arterial and venous smooth muscle to, adverse effects of artificial buffers on, 207
- , effect of, on contractile response to acetylcholine in rabbit aortic strips, 639
- Potassium permeability**, and contraction of guinea-pig longitudinal ileal muscle, effects of muscarinic agonists on, 294P
- Potentiation**, post-tetanic, in isolated stellate ganglia of hamster, which are blocked with hexamethonium, 249
- Practolol**, effect of, on potassium-induced contractions in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565
- , effect of, on the turnover rate of splenic and cardiac noradrenaline in rats, 35
- Pralidoxime mesylate**, intramuscularly administered, ophthalmic effects of, in the rabbit, 312P
- Prazosin**, effect of, on vas deferens from intact and castrated rats, 49
- , pressor effects of adrenaline resistant to prazosin, in the pithed rat, blockade by yohimbine, 355
 - , effect of, on effects of FLA-136 and clonidine on hypotension and bradycardia in the anaesthetized rat, 296P
- Prednisolone**, *in vivo* administration of, alters activities of enzymes which synthesize and metabolize prostaglandins in the rat, 271P
- Pressor effects**, prazosin-resistant, of adrenaline in the pithed rat, blockade by yohimbine, 355
- Presynaptic α -adrenoceptors**, sensitivity of, role of, in effects of desipramine and mianserin on clonidine-induced decrease in rat brain 3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenyl-ethyleneglycol sulphate content, 299P
- , cardiac, in the anaesthetized rat, effects of clonidine and para-aminoclonidine on, 295P
- Presynaptic depressant effects**, of phenytoin sodium at the mouse sternomastoid neuromuscular junction, 119
- Presynaptic effects**, of FLA-136 and clonidine in the periphery in the pithed rat, 296P
- Presynaptic inhibition**, of noradrenaline release, lack of correlation between and end organ responses during nerve stimulation, 81
- Preyer's reflex**, and cortical evoked potential to assess audio-toxicity, 335P
- Probenecid**, effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- Procyclidine**, use of, in Parkinson's syndrome, 333P
- Promethazine**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- Propyl gallate**, effect of, on formation of 6-oxo-prostaglandin F_{12} by ram seminal vesicle microsomes, 267P
- Proquazone**, effect of, on enzyme secretion from mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- Propranolol**, effect of, on effect of baclofen on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631
- , effect of, on contractile response to exogenously applied (—)-noradrenaline, (—)-isoprenaline and (—)-adrenaline, and to field stimulation in the isolated gall bladder of the guinea-pig, 289P
 - , effect of, on behavioural changes induced by *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
 - , effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
 - , optical isomers of, interaction of, with 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors, *in vitro* characterization of, in guinea-pig distal ileum and rat fundus, 291P
 - , affinity for β_2 -adrenoceptors in guinea-pig isolated uterus and β_1 -adrenoceptors in isolated right atrium, compared with ICI 118,551, 292P
 - , (\pm), (+) and (—), curare-like effect of, on rat extraocular muscles, 13
 - (\pm)-**Propranolol**, sensitivity of neonatal rat heart tissue to, effect of cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate on, 601
 - , effect of, on effect of diltiazem on rat isolated spontaneously beating atria, 669
 - , effect of, on turnover rate of cardiac and splenic noradrenaline in rats, 35
 - (+)-**Propranolol**, effect of, on turnover rate of cardiac and splenic noradrenaline in rats, 35

- Prostacyclin**, interaction between, and adenosine in vasodilatation in rabbit heart, 555
- , hypoxia- and arachidonate-induced, release of activity like, in rabbit hearts, nicotine inhibits, 545
 - , metabolism of arachidonic acid to, in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479
 - , synthesis of, in ram seminal vesicle microsomes, effects of anti-oxidants on, 267P
 - , by preventing platelet activation, prolongs activated clotting time in blood and platelet rich plasma and potentiates the anti-coagulant effect of heparin, 268P
 - , activation of adenylate cyclase dependent on, in a neuronal somatic cell hybrid: prostanoid structure-activity relationships, 519
- Prostaglandin**, precursor, arachidonic acid, effects of, on rat gastric acid secretion in response to different secretagogues, inhibition by indomethacin, 171
- , formation of, in platelets activated by contact with collagen, determination of specific inhibitors of, 3
- Prostaglandins D₂ and F_{2α}**, facilitation of sympathetic neurotransmission in the rat anococcygeus muscle by, 609
- Prostaglandin E**, release of, from the isolated urinary bladder of the guinea-pig, 573
- Prostaglandin E₁**, effects of sensory denervation on the responses of the rabbit eye to, 495
- Prostaglandins E₁, E₂ and F_{2α}**, use of, to characterize three types of prostanoid receptor mediating smooth muscle contraction, 265P
- Prostaglandin E₂**, metabolism of arachidonic acid to, in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479
- , effect of, on the *in vivo* and *in vitro* uterus of non-pregnant rats and guinea-pigs, 309P
 - , response of guinea-pig trachea to, effect of caffeine on, in identification of adenosine receptors, 359
- Prostaglandins E₂ and F_{2α}**, formation of, in ram seminal vesicle microsomes, effects of anti-oxidants on, 267P
- 6-oxo-Prostaglandin F_{1α}**, enhanced formation of, by ram seminal vesicle microsomes in the presence of anti-oxidants, 267P
- Prostaglandin F_{2α}**, effect of, on the *in vivo* and *in vitro* uterus of non-pregnant rats and guinea-pigs, 309P
- , analogue of, (ICI 81008), use of, to characterize three types of prostanoid receptor mediating smooth muscle contraction, 265P
- Prostaglandin H₂**, metabolism of, to myotropic products in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479
- , analogue of, (U-46619), use of, to characterize three types of prostanoid receptor mediating smooth muscle contraction, 265P
 - , intravascular platelet aggregation induced by, in the rat, a study of mechanisms involved in, 340P
- Prostaglandin I₂**, interaction between, and adenosine in vasodilatation in rabbit heart, 555
- , metabolism of arachidonic acid to, in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479
- Prostaglandin synthesis**, lack of role for, in effect of adenosine triphosphate on rat anococcygeus muscle, 302P
- Prostaglandin synthetase**, inhibition of, during Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, by sulphapyrazone, 307P
- Prostaglandins**, endogenous, effect of conditions influencing, on the activity of Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol in mice, 491
- , adaptive changes in activity of enzymes synthesizing and metabolizing, are coupled 272P
 - , *in vivo* administration of anti-inflammatory steroids alters activities of enzymes which synthesize and metabolise in the rat, 271P
 - , production of, in carrageenin-induced inflammation in the rat, effects of indomethacin and BW755C on, 270P
 - , regulatory role of, in human isolated airway muscle, 383
- Prostanoid receptor antagonist**, selective, SC-19220 as, in smooth muscle of guinea-pig ileum, fundus and lung strip, rabbit aorta, dog and cat iris sphincter, and dog saphenous vein, 266P
- Prostanoid receptors**, three types of, characterization of, mediating smooth muscle contraction, 265P
- Prostanoids**, structure-activity relationships of, derived from prostacyclin-dependent activation of adenylate cyclase in a neuronal somatic cell hybrid, 519
- Prostration**, effect of *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine on, in rodents, 69
- Protriptyline**, effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
- Protriptyline**, use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- Pulmonary enzymes**, protective role of, against environmental phenols in the rat, 316P
- Purine antagonists**, in the identification of adenosine-receptors in guinea-pig trachea and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- Purine compounds**, effects of, on potassium-evoked release of γ -aminobutyric acid from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
- Purines**, role of, in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission in guinea-pig trachea, 359
- , possibility of interaction of, released from sympathetic nerve terminals in isolated rat tail artery, 301P
 - , actions of, on guinea-pig trachealis muscle, in an attempt to characterize the purinoceptor, 331P
- Purinoceptor**, attempt to characterize, in guinea-pig trachealis muscle, 331P
- Purkinje cells**, sensitive sites to taurine, γ -aminobutyric acid, glycine and β -alanine in, 407
- Pyridinium aldoximes**, antidotal actions of, does reactivation of phosphorylated acetylcholinesterase in the mouse brain enhance these?, 313P
- 2-2'-Pyridylisatogen**, effect of, on purine action in guinea-pig trachealis muscle, 331P
- 2-2'-Pyridylisatogen tosylate**, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- Pyrilamine**, an antihistaminic drug, effect of, on modification of carbohydrate metabolism produced by lysophosphatidylserine in mouse isolated mast cells, 11

Q

Quinidine, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359

Quipazine, behavioural syndrome induced by, compared with *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine, in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69

—, restoration by, of olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in rat, 280P

QX-314, comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of acetylcholine receptor responses by, chlorpromazine, cytochalasin B and Triton X-100, 99

R

R044602, inhibition of central amino acid decarboxylase with, effect of, on effect of 5-hydroxytryptophan on, 647

Rectus, frog, a comparison of cinobufenine (the quaternary derivative of 5-HT) with coryneine (the quaternary derivative of dopamine) on, 597

Rectus muscle preparation, frog, action of an extract of the sea anemone *Tealia felina* (1) on neuromuscular transmission in, 293P

Renal artery, rabbit, strips of, studies on the mechanism of action of glucagon in, 389

—, canine left, effect of infusion of dipropyl dopamine into, on renal blood flow in the anaesthetized dog, 297P

Renal sympathetic nerves, electrical stimulation of, effect of, on renal blood flow in the anaesthetized dog, effect of dipropyl dopamine on, 297P

Renin-angiotensin, mediation by, of adrenal catecholamine secretion induced by hypoglycaemia in the cat, 201

Reserpine, pretreatment with, effect of, on response of isolated circular muscle layer of the vas deferens of the mouse to noradrenaline or transmural electrical stimulation, 233

—, effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241

—, effect of, on vas deferens from intact and castrated rats, 49

—, effect of, on rat hypothalamic catecholamines and metabolites, 351

—, effect of, on effect of baclofen on the cardiovascular system of the rat, 631

Retina, carp, homogenates of, dopamine-sensitive adenylyl cyclase in, 278P

Retropulsion, effect of *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine on, in rodents, 69

Rotational behaviour, rat, microcomputer based monitoring system for, 347P

S

Salbutamol, effect of, on contractility of vas deferens from intact and castrated rats, 49

Salicylic acid, effect of, on Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P

—, effect of, on chemokinesis of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes induced by formyl methionyl leucyl-phenylalanine, 473

Salivary gland preparation, insect, effect of α -flupenthixol on dopamine-evoked fluid secretion by, 123

Salmon calcitonin, effect of, on acetic acid induced chronic gastric ulceration in the rat, 339P

Saphenous vein, dog, smooth muscle of, contraction of, characterization of three types of prostanoid receptor mediating, 265P

SC13504, use of, to determine relationship between nerve terminal adenosine triphosphatases and neurotransmitter release in rat cerebral cortex, 215

SC-19220, a selective prostanoid receptor antagonist in smooth muscle of guinea-pig ileum, fundus and lung strip, rabbit aorta, dog and cat iris sphincter, and dog saphenous vein, 266P

Sciatic nerve, frog, *in vitro* action of an extract of the sea anemone *Tealia felina* (1) on neuromuscular transmission in, 293P

Scopolamine, effect of, on rat hypothalamic catecholamines and metabolites, 351

Sea anemone, *Tealia felina* (1), action of an extract of, on neuromuscular transmission *in vitro*, 293P

Secretagogues, effects of arachidonic acid on rat gastric acid secretion in response to, inhibition of, by indomethacin, 171

Secretory responses, dopamine-evoked, of cockroach salivary gland preparation, effect of α -flupenthixol on, 123

Sedation, clonidine-induced, in the mouse, inhibition of, by anti-depressant drugs, 287P

Sedative effects, of clonidine and para-aminoclonidine on, in pithed rat, 295P

Seminal vesicle microsomes, ram, enhanced formation of 6-oxo-prostaglandin $F_{1\alpha}$ by, in the presence of anti-oxidants, 267P

Sensory denervation, effects of, on the responses of the rabbit eye to prostaglandin E_1 , bradykinin and substance P, 495

Serum albumin, chemokinesis of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes induced by, and effect of, on chemokinesis induced by formyl methionyl leucyl-phenylalanine, 473

SKF 525A, effect of, on vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389

SK&F 92676, (impromidine), acts as a partial agonist on the isolated whole stomach of the rat, 6

Skin, guinea-pig, inflammation in, produced by histamine and mast cell degranulation, evaluation of the role of histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptors in, 615

—, rat, vascular permeability in, effects of kallikrein and trypsin on, 625

—, frog, epithelium from, increase in cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate content following vanadate, 8

—, cat, effect of endotoxin shock on histamine and histidine decarboxylase enzyme activity in, 308P

—, rat, blood vessels in, kinin-like effects of collagen degradation products on, 551

SL 75212, a new β -adrenoceptor antagonist, species variation in the kinetics of, 310P

SL 76002, restoration by, of olfactory bulbectomy induced deficit in passive avoidance acquisition in rat, 280P

Slow reacting substance of anaphylaxis, antagonist of, FPL 55712, effect of, on effect of indomethacin on contractions of guinea-pig isolated trachea induced by histamine, 167

Small intestine, guinea-pig, myenteric plexus of, spontaneous and evoked release of enkephalin from, 303P

Smooth muscle, of guinea-pig vas deferens, comparative

- study of the effects of 4-aminopyridine and tetraethylammonium on neuro-effector transmission in, 453
- , guinea-pig ileal, effects of muscarinic agonists on contraction and potassium permeability of, 294P
- , arterial and venous, of rat, adverse effects of artificial buffers on contractile responses of, 207
- , airway, guinea-pig, reactivity of, a possible role for lipoxygenase products as regulators of, 167
- , longitudinal and circular uterine, of non-pregnant rats and guinea-pigs, effects of PGF_{2α}, PGE₂ and ICI 81008 on, *in vitro*, 309P
- Social behaviour**, in sheep, effects of azaperone and acetylpromazine on, 179
- Sodium**, transport of, in frog skin epithelium, effect of vanadate on, 8
- , effect of, on action of *Gymnodinium breve* toxin at the mammalian neuromuscular junction, 373
- Sodium cromoglycate**, anti-anaphylactic effect of, on antigen-induced bronchial anaphylaxis in actively sensitized guinea-pigs, 467
- Sodium cyanide**, effects of, on cat carotid baroreceptors, 433
- Sodium salicylate**, effect of, on effect of sulphinpyrazone on Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P
- Soleus muscle**, denervated rat, desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of, and the effect of calcium, 91
- Somatodendritic mechanisms**, evidence for, in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, 241
- Somatosensory cortical cells**, glutamate-stimulated, of anaesthetized rats, depressant activities of histamine and N¹-methylhistamine in, 287P
- Sotalol**, effect of, on potassium-induced contractions in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565
- , effect of, on vas deferens from intact and castrated rats, 49
- Soya bean trypsin inhibitor**, effect of, on effect of trypsin on vascular permeability in rat skin and paws, 625
- Spinal cord**, rat, time course of the loss of substance P and 5-hydroxytryptamine uptake sites from, following lesions by 5,7-dihydroxytryptamine, 279P
- , frog, *in vitro*, depolarizing action of substance P in, potentiation by dithiothreitol, 285P
- Spinal neurones**, supraspinal inhibition of, as evidence that morphine decreases tonic descending inhibition in the anaesthetized cat, 461
- Spiperone**, effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- Spleen**, in aged and young rats, content of vitamin K₁ in, 310P
- , perfused cat, effect of LD 3098 on noradrenaline release from, effect of nerve stimulation on, 81
- , guinea-pig, effect of 6-hydroxydopamine on dopamine β-hydroxylase activity in, 41
- , rat, influence of β-adrenoceptor-blocking agents on the turnover rate of noradrenaline in, 35
- Stellate ganglia**, isolated hamster, post-tetanic potentiation in, which are blocked with hexamethonium, 249
- Stellate neurones**, in guinea-pig cerebellum, possibility that taurine might be the neurotransmitter of, 407
- Stereotypies**, induced in rat by systemic kainic acid administration, pharmacology of, 276P
- Stereotypy**, of a learned response after apomorphine administration in the rat, 275P
- Stereoselective excretion**, of 3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethylene glycol sulphate in the dog, 320P
- Sternomastoid neuromuscular junction**, mouse, presynaptic and postsynaptic depressant effects of phenytoin sodium at, 119
- Steroidal anti-inflammatory compounds**, effects of, on enzyme secretion by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- Stomach**, cat, effect of endotoxin shock on histamine and histidine decarboxylase enzyme activity in, 308P
- , cat, vasculature of, evidence for both histamine H₁- and H₂-receptors in, 21
- , isolated whole of the rat, impromidine (SK&F 92676) acts as a partial agonist on, 6
- Stomach strip**, rat, structure-activity studies with neurotensin in, analysis of positions 9, 10 and 11, 689
- Straub tail**, effect of *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine on, in rodents, 69
- Striatal neurones**, rat, responses of, to morphine, blockade of, by aminophylline, as evidence for adenosine mediation of opiate action, 131
- Striatum**, rat, kainic acid selectively destroys dopamine and β-adrenoceptor subtypes in, 327P
- , dopamine receptor activity in, during 6 months withdrawal following one year's neuroleptic administration to rats, 277P
- , rat, effect of chronic treatment with neuroleptics of choline high affinity uptake and choline acetyltransferase activity in, 282P
- Strontium ion**, effect of, on acetylcholine release from frog isolated cutaneous nerve-muscle preparation, 294P
- Strychnine**, effect of, on effects of taurine, γ-aminobutyric acid, glycine and β-alanine in the molecular layer of guinea-pig cerebellar slices, 407
- Styrene oxide hydrolase**, developmental changes in the inducibility of, by 3-methyl cholanthrene in rabbit tissues, 321P
- Substance P**, depolarizing action of, in frog spinal cord *in vitro*, potentiation by dithiothreitol, 285P
- Substance P/5-hydroxytryptamine neurones**, rat bulbo-spinal, time course of degeneration of, after 5,7-dihydroxytryptamine, 279P
- Succinylcholine**, tensions evoked in rat isolated inferior rectus muscle by, effects of (±) propranolol on, 13
- Sulphated polysaccharides**, anticoagulant effects of, in normal and antithrombin III-deficient plasmas, 675
- Sulphinpyrazone**, effect of, on Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, 307P
- Sulphydryl-protecting agent**, dithiothreitol, potentiates depolarizing action of substance P in the frog spinal cord *in vitro*, 285P
- Sulpiride**, effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- (S-R)-sulpiride**, effect of, on effect of dipropyl dopamine on renal nerve stimulation in the anaesthetized dog, 297P
- , effect of, on effect of dipropyl dopamine on stimulation-evoked release of noradrenaline in isolated perfused cat spleen, 297P
- α-Sympathetic amines**, and calcium-mediated action potentials in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565

- Sympathetic efferent nerves**, changes in discharge of, induced by atenolol in the anaesthetized cat, effect of cooling both vagal nerves on, 290P
- Sympathetic innervation**, of rabbit large cerebral arteries, role of, 193
- Sympathetic nerve stimulation**, mechanical responses evoked by, in rat isolated tail artery, effect of hydralazine on, 415
- Sympathetic nerve terminals**, in rat isolated tail artery, possibility of interaction of hydralazine with purines released from 301P
- , comparison of α -adrenoceptors located on, with parasympathetic nerve terminals, 345P
- Sympathetic nerves**, renal, electrical stimulation of, effect of, on renal blood flow in the anaesthetized dog, effect of dipropyl-dopamine on, 297P
- Sympathetic neurotransmission**, facilitation of, in the rat anococcygeus muscle by prostaglandins D_2 and F_2 , 609
- Synaptic transmission**, and adenine nucleotides in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59
- Synaptosomes**, uptake of choline into, non Michaelis-Menten kinetics demonstrated by a grouped least square analysis, 337P
- , adenosine triphosphatases of, relationship between, and neurotransmitter release, as determined by the use of antidepressant drugs and other CNS-active drugs in rat cerebral cortex, 215
- Syneprine**, effect of, on potassium-induced contractions in guinea-pig ventricular muscle, 565

T

- Tachycardia**, in pithed rat, effects of clonidine and paraminoclonidine on, 295P
- Tail artery**, isolated rat, possibility of interaction of hydralazine with purines released from sympathetic nerve terminals in, 301P
- , rat isolated, effect of hydralazine on the outflow of noradrenaline and mechanical responses evoked by sympathetic nerve stimulation of, 415
- Taurine**, localization of sensitive sites to, in the molecular layer of guinea-pig cerebellar slices, 407
- Tealia felina** (1), sea anemone, action of an extract of, on neuromuscular transmission *in vitro*, 293P
- Temperature**, body, in rat and mouse, effect of tributyl S,S,S-phosphoro-trithioate on, 257
- Testosterone**, effect of, on effects of castration on neurotransmission in the rat vas deferens, 49
- 3,4,3',4'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl**, effect of, on cytochrome P-450 in rat hepatic microsomes, 317P
- Tetraethylammonium**, comparative study of effects of, and 4-aminopyridine on neuro-effector transmission in the guinea-pig vas deferens, 453
- Δ^1 -Tetrahydrocannabinol**, effect of conditions influencing endogenous prostaglandins on the activity of, in mice, 491
- Tetramethylammonium**, effect of, on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of the denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- , effect of, on contraction and potassium permeability of guinea-pig longitudinal ileal muscle, 294P
- Tetrodotoxin**, effect of, on action of *Gymnodinium breve* toxin at the mammalian neuromuscular junction, 373
- , effect of, on release of prostaglandin E from the isolated urinary bladder of the guinea-pig, 573
- , effect of, on accumulation of noradrenaline in rabbit basilar and ear arteries, 193
- Theobromine**, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea, and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- Theophylline**, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea, and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- , effect of, on vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- , effect of, on effect of hydralazine on vasoconstrictor responses to electrical field stimulation of sympathetic nerves in rat isolated tail artery, 415
- , effect of, on histamine-induced bronchoconstriction and on cyclic nucleotides in guinea-pig isolated lung, 306P
- , effect of, on purine action on guinea-pig trachealis muscle, 331P
- , effect of, on effects of cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate and its dibutyl derivative on synaptic transmission in the *in vitro* rat hippocampus, 59
- , effect of, on effects of hydralazine on sympathetic nerve terminals of rat isolated tail artery, 301P
- , effect of, on effect of adenosine on potassium-evoked release of γ -aminobutyric acid from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
- Thermogenesis**, selective inhibition of, by tributyl S,S,S-phosphoro-trithioate (DEF) in rat and mouse, 257
- Thiopentone**, duration of sleep evoked by, effects of collagen degradation products on, in rats, 551
- Thioridazine**, effect of, on dopamine-sensitive adenylate cyclase in carp retinal homogenates, 278P
- , striatal dopamine receptor activity during 6 months withdrawal following one year's administration of, to rats, 277P
- , effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- Thrombin**, clotting of normal and antithrombin-deficient plasmas induced by, effects of sulphated polysaccharides on, 657
- Thrombocytopenia**, during Forssman-induced bronchospasm in the guinea-pig, effect of sulphapyrazone on, 307P
- Thromboxane A_2** , metabolism of arachidonic acid to, in guinea-pig and rabbit isolated lungs, 479
- , a simple method for generating, 341P
- , formation of, in platelets activated by contact with collagen, determination of specific inhibitors of, 3
- β -Thujaplicin**, effect of, on rate, force and cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate responses to (—)-adrenaline in neonatal rat heart tissue, 601
- Thymoxamine**, response of isolated circular muscle layer of the vas deferens of the guinea-pig to, 233
- Thyxamine**, effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hyperthermia in the mouse, 287P

- Thyrotrophin-releasing hormone**, effect of, on gastric acid and pepsin secretion in the cat, 527
- , involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in antidepressant potentiation of hyperthermia induced by, 163
- Thyroxine**, modulation of, effect of hypolipidaemic agents on hepatic peroxisomal and microsomal drug metabolizing enzymes in relation to, 318P
- Tolazoline**, compounds like, structure-activity relationships of, at histamine and α -adrenoceptor sites in guinea-pig ileum, ventricular strips and atria, and rat vas deferens, 679
- Tonic descending inhibition**, in the anaesthetized cat, decrease in, by morphine, evidence for, 461
- Tonically autoactive neurone**, of the African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac), effects of aromatic amino acid derivatives on the excitability of, 29
- Trachea**, guinea-pig, effects of histamine, 2-methylhistamine and barium chloride on, 305P
- , guinea-pig, purine antagonists in the identification of adenosine receptors in, and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- , guinea-pig isolated, smooth muscle reactivity in, a possible role for lipoxygenase products as regulators of, 167
- Trachealis muscle**, guinea-pig, purine action on, in an attempt to characterize the purinoceptor, 331P
- Tranlycypromine**, effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
- , effect of, on effect of triiodothyronine on behavioural responses to 5-hydroxytryptamine and dopamine in rats, 328P
- , monoamine oxidase inhibitor, potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- , effect of, on behavioural syndrome induced by systemic kainic acid administration in the rat, 276P
- Trasylol**, effect of, on effect of kallikrein on vascular permeability in rat skin and paws, 625
- Tremor**, mild, effect of *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine on, in rodents, 69
- Triamcinolone**, *in vivo* administration of, alters activities of enzymes which synthesize and metabolize prostaglandins in the rat, 271P
- Tributyl S,S,S-phosphorotrithioate**, selective inhibition of thermogenesis by, in rat and mouse, 257
- Tricyclic antidepressants**, potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- Trifluoperazine**, striatal dopamine receptor activity during 6 months withdrawal following one year's administration of, to rats, 277P
- Trihexphenidyl**, use of, in Parkinson's syndrome, 333P
- Triiodothyronine**, further observations on the effects of, on brain 5-hydroxytryptamine and dopamine systems in rats, 328P
- Trimeprazine**, effect of, on histamine release from human lung *in vitro*, 663
- Tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane**, adverse effects of, on contractile responses of arterial and venous smooth muscle of rat, 207
- Triton X-100**, comparison of desensitization and time-dependent block of the acetylcholine receptor responses by, chlorpromazine and cytochalasin B, 99
- Tropolone**, effect of, on levels of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in rat mesolimbic dopaminergic pathway, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- Tryptamine**, electrochemical detection of, 334P
- Trypsin**, local responses to, in the rat, 625
- L-Tryptophan**, effect of, on effect of triiodothyronine on behavioural responses to 5-hydroxytryptamine and dopamine in rats, 328P
- , behavioural syndrome induced by, compared with *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptamine, in rats pretreated with pargyline, 69
- , effect of, on chloralose-induced myoclonus in guinea-pigs, 535
- Tubulin-binding agent**, colchicine, prevention by, of acquisition of tolerance to eserine in mice, 314P
- Tyramine**, effect of, on blood pressure and heart rate responses to nerve stimulation in pentobarbitone-anaesthetized dogs, effects of LD 3098 on, 81
- , effect of, on effect of dopamine on electrically-evoked twitch in plexus-containing longitudinal muscle of the guinea-pig ileum, 302P
- Tyrosine hydroxylase**, activity of, in rat brain, effect of lead exposure on, 319P

U

- U-46619**, an analogue of prostaglandin H_2 , use of, to characterize three types of prostanoid receptor mediating smooth muscle contraction, 265P
- Ulceration**, chronic gastric, acetic acid induced, in the rat, effect of salmon calcitonin on, 339P
- Ultrasonic crystals**, measurement of regional myocardial contractility with, and direct on line analysis, 347P
- Urethane**, anaesthesia with, in male and female rats, relationship between, and adeno-hypophyseal response to luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone, 139
- Urinary bladder**, guinea-pig isolated, release of prostaglandin E from, 573
- Uterus**, of non-pregnant rats and guinea-pigs, effect of $PGF_{2\alpha}$, PGE_2 and ICI 81008 on, *in vivo* and *in vitro*, 309P
- , guinea-pig isolated, affinity of ICI 118,551 for β_2 -adrenoceptors in, compared with propranolol, 292P

V

- Vagal nerves**, effect of cooling of, on the changes in the discharge of the sympathetic efferent nerves induced by atenolol in the anaesthetized cat, 290P
- Vagus nerve**, reflex bradycardia mediated by, in spinal cats, inhibition of, by a central action of 5-hydroxytryptophan, 647
- Vanadate**, effect of, on cyclic 3',5'-monophosphate content in frog skin epithelium, 8
- Vas deferens**, rat isolated, effects of oxytocin on, 379
- , guinea-pig, isolated circular muscle layer of, 233
- , mouse, neuromuscular transmission in, an electro-

- physiological analysis of the effects of morphine on the calcium dependence of, 185
- , rat, effects of castration on neurotransmission in, 49
 - , from guinea-pig, rat and rabbit, histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptor mediated effects in, 304P
 - , guinea-pig, neuro-effector transmission in, comparative study of effects of 4-aminopyridine and tetraethylammonium on, 453
 - , rat, α -adrenoceptors in, structure-activity relationships of clonidine- and tolazoline-like compounds at, 679
- Vascular permeability**, evaluation of the role of histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptors in, in guinea-pig skin produced by histamine and mast cell degranulation, 615
- Vascular postsynaptic α -adrenoceptors**, in the anaesthetized rat, effects of clonidine and para-aminoclonidine on, 295P
- Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide**, adenylate cyclase sensitive to, in rat brain, regional distribution of, effect of neurotoxic lesions on hypothalamic enzyme activity, 283P
- Vasoconstriction**, in rat and mouse, effects of tributyl S,S,S-phosphorotrithioate on, 257
- Vasoconstrictor responses**, to electrical field stimulation of sympathetic nerves in rat isolated tail artery, effect of hydralazine on, 415
- Vasodilatation**, peripheral, role of, in effects of vincristine on platelet aggregation studied by a filter loop technique in the rat, 227
- , in cat gastric vasculature, effects of histamine and histamine antagonists on, as evidence for both H_1 - and H_2 -receptors, 21
 - , evaluation of the role of histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptors in, in the guinea-pig skin produced by histamine and mast cell degranulation, 615
 - , interactions between prostacyclin and adenosine in rabbit heart, 555
- Vasodilator effects**, of glucagon and adenosine cyclic 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- Vasopressin**, effect of, on blood flow and oxygen consumption in the colon of the anaesthetized dog, 288P
- Ventral tegmentum**, rat, turnover of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid in, effects of drugs on, using a sensitive radioenzymatic assay, evidence for somatodendritic mechanisms, 241
- Ventricular muscle**, guinea-pig, effects of α -sympathomimetic amines on calcium-mediated action potentials in, 565
- Ventricular strips**, guinea-pig, histamine receptors in, structure-activity relationships of clonidine- and tolazoline-like compounds at, 679
- Verapamil**, effect of, on effect of adenosine on potassium-evoked release of γ -aminobutyric acid from slices of rat cerebral cortex, 107
- , effect of, on vasodilator effects of glucagon and adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate in strips of rabbit renal artery, 389
- Viloxazine**, potentiation by, of hyperthermia induced by thyrotropin releasing hormone, involvement of a central α -adrenoceptor system in, 163
- Vincristine**, effects of, on platelet aggregation induced by adenosine diphosphate, studied by a filter loop technique in the rat, 227
- Vitamin C**, effect of, on human polymorphonuclear leucocyte chemokinesis induced by formyl methionyl leucyl-phenylalanine, 473
- Vitamin K₁**, pharmacokinetics of, in young and aged rats, 310P
- ## W
- Weal response**, to intradermal histamine in forearm skin of man, 579
- Wet-dog shakes**, induced in rat by systemic kainic acid administration, pharmacology of, 276P
- Wortmannines**, effects of, on enzyme secretion by mouse peritoneal macrophages, 269P
- ## X
- X537A**, effect of, on effect of calcium on desensitization of the acetylcholine receptor of the denervated rat soleus muscle, 91
- Xanthine**, use of, in the identification of adenosine receptors in guinea-pig trachea, and the role of purines in non-adrenergic inhibitory neurotransmission, 359
- ## Y
- Yeast-induced fever**, accompanied by an increase in synthesis of prostaglandins, cataleptic effect of Δ^1 -tetrahydrocannabinol in mice suffering from, 491
- Yohimbine**, effect of, on vas deferens from intact and castrated rats, 49
- , blockade by, of prazosin-resistant pressor effects of adrenaline in the pithed rat, 355
 - , effect of, on clonidine-induced sedation and hypothermia in the mouse, 287P
 - , effect of, on effects of FLA-136 and clonidine on hypotension and bradycardia in the anaesthetized rat, 296P
- ## Z
- Zwitterion constants**, an appraisal of methods for the estimation of, 587
- Zylan sulphate**, anticoagulant effect of, on thrombin-induced clotting in normal and antithrombin III-deficient plasmas, 675